# Merican Artisan Hardware Record

Sheet Metal-Roofing-Warm Air Furnaces-Stoves

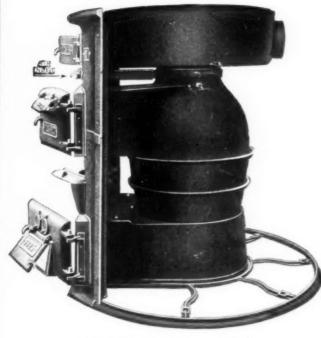
Vol. 93, No. 21

**CHICAGO, MAY 21, 1927** 

\$2.00 Per Year

S. S. = \$ \$

# The Super-Smokeless. Means Larger Profits!



VIEW OF CASTINGS OF THE SUPER-SMOKELESS FURNACE

THE SUPER-SMOKELESS Furnace will mean larger profits for you. It will put you in a distinct class actually above competition. With the SUPER-SMOKELESS you can increase your business and get better prices for your work.

The SUPER-SMOKELESS Furnace is the best furnace from the Home Owner's point of view, and therefore the best furnace for the Dealer to sell. In addition to burning soft coal smokelessly and economically, it has proved a big fuel saver even with hard coal. Actual tests prove conclusively that it develops more heat with less fuel soft coal or hard) than any other furnace.

The SUPER-SMOKELESS means cleanliness, health, fuel economy and all-around heating satisfaction for the Owner. It means more and better business for the Dealer. It will pay YOU to investigate. Send for complete information and our Exclusive Dealer Proposition TODAY.

# UTICA HEATER COMPANY

UTICA. N. Y. - CHICAGO. ILL. - MANUFACTURERS OF THE

CELEBRATED LINE OF WARM AIR FURNACES FOR EVERY HEATING NEED

Editorial Index Page 102 The Only Weekly Published Covering the Entire Field Advertisers' Index Page 124

# After all the home owner wants a good heating plant and he won't shop for a price on a furnace if you can give him more than he can get elsewhere at any price

AND you can give more heating value —first by selling the home owner thoroughly on Warm Air Heating—second, by selling him on the importance of proper installation or heating engineering.

When you have sold your prospect on these two things and your ability to heat his home do you think that he will hesitate in accepting your recommendation of a good warm air furnace?

After all, you know that the price of the furnace does not greatly affect the price of the complete *quality* installation.

And yet the furnace itself is of utmost importance—its quality of material measures the life of the entire system—its design and construction measure the heating efficiency—its refinements the convenience and ease of operation.

The Weir Steel Furnace is

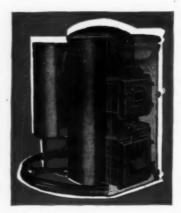
the highest quality furnace made—it is built of heavier steel—steel that is rolled to our strict specifications—its design provides greater heating surface (the radiator alone has more square feet of radiation than most furnaces)—it is both riveted and welded for permanent tight construction—its water pan is larger and properly placed and even the casing has double casing rings to provide tight joints that prevent dust from entering the warm air chamber.

Its heating capacity is certified—its performance is guaranteed (when installed according to the Standard Code)

and the furnace itself including all its parts is unconditionally guaranteed for five years.

For the dealer who sells good warm air heating the Weir is unquestionably the logical furnace to handle.

Ask for a copy of the WEIR "Book of Facts."

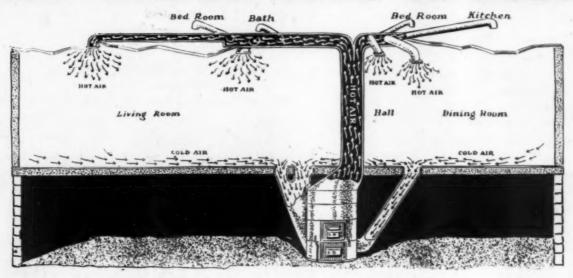


The MEYER FURNACE CO.
Peoría-Illínois

# XX<sup>th</sup>CenturyOverhead System



# for homes hard to heat



THE XXth Century Patented Overhead System, usable only by XXth Century dealers, produces more even heat in every room than a regular warm air installation. Due to the greater velocity of rising heat in one central pipe, rooms far away are heated just as well as rooms close to the furnace.

The Overhead System leaves the cellar free from pipes—a great convenience when laundry work is considered. Warm air registers are in the ceiling, which permits placing furniture where desired without fear of scorching.

Long, narrow bungalows as illustrated above, or homes with cellars only under one section, are types of homes to which the XXth Century Patented Overhead System is admirably adapted.

This system, in the hands of furnace dealers, is proving

a strong business getter. It simplifies installation methods and makes hard jobs easy. It will cost you nothing to get the complete facts. Clip and mail the coupon today.

The XXth Century H. &. V. Co.

Without obligation please send complete information on your Patented Overhead System.

Nam

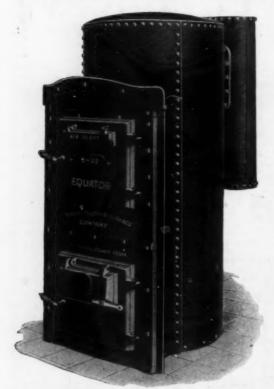
Address

City

State

# The LOW PRICED EQUATOR STEEL FURNACE

DIRECT CHALLENGE FOR COMPETITION WORK



\$56 and Gas Tight

Less Quantity Discounts

Less Cash Discount

## Here is a very low priced riveted gas tight steel furnace for competition work

- It is made of the same weights of heavy steel plates that are used in our highest priced quality furnaces.
- It is not skinned in either material or workmanship.
- It will never leak gas at its joints for all seams are riveted and cold welded absolutely gas tight.
- It has no cast iron fire bowl to crack and cause replacement.

#### Contractors will all want it because their houses will sell better with a Gas Tight Steel Furnace in them

It will command a better profit and costs you no more than the inferior furnaces which you have been using for competition work.

You need not be obligated to anyone for we will cash all your time payment contracts at 92% of their face value.

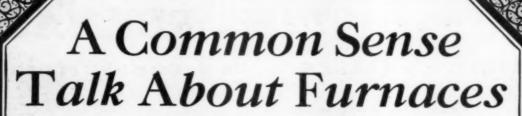
We are the largest manufacturers of steel furnaces in the world and we will warehouse completed furnaces for you so as to insure delivery in the fall.

The Marshalltown Furnace Company is a subsidiary of ours

# Lennox Furnace Company, Inc.

Marshalltown, Iowa

Syracuse, N. Y.



There are two kinds of furnace buyers. one of which you may be overlooking



S OME buyers insist on quality at any price. Others buy strictly on price but expect quality, nevertheless. Each must be given the value he expects, or the reputation of the dealer and of all warm air heating is in danger. The good will earned by better jobs is more than offset by the dissatisfaction with one cheap job that goes wrong. Cheap furnaces make only a temporary profit; they build no good will-they endanger the future of your business and of all warm air heating.

If your business is selling furnaces-not simply taking orders-you can sell quality even to the confirmed price buyer. For, after all, he is looking for VALUE at a price. Offer him 100% more value for 25% more price, and you have a sale and a customer that will be a booster for years to come. In the Armstrong boiler plate furnace the overwhelming advantage of paying a little more is easily made obvious even to the layman.

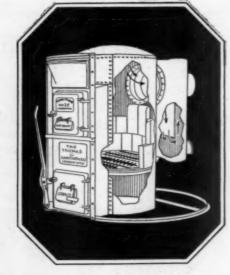
The Armstrong is 20% more efficient than inferior furnaces by actual scientific tests-the fuel saved the first year more than offsets the difference in price.

This, and other Armstrong advantages, make quality selling easy-even in the face of the strongest price competition. You can't afford to build your future on temporary profits from cheap furnaces. The Armstrong means more profitable jobs and the kind of satisfaction you can bank on for endorsement.



#### Riveted and Welded

- 1. Riveted for strength.
- Welded for a perfect, permanent seal against smoke, gas, and fumes.



#### The Thomas & Armstrong Co. London, Ohio

Dept. 502

NOTE: It will pay you to know all of the advantages of selling Armstrong quality furnaces. Write us on your business letterhead for literature describing ALL the distinctive Armstrong features, price and our dealer proposition.



RNACE

# Compete With Direct Radiation

Get in the competition for the big residence jobs. Sell circulating Warm Air Heat on its natural advantages.

The builder of a big home expects to pay a reasonable price for his heating plant. You can sell him a plant that will give more comfort and healthful heat than any direct radiation system.

If you will go after these jobs you can take business away from your direct radiation competitors and bring new customers to your shop.

"AFCO" Sales Assistance helps you to compete with direct radiation and to sell the better warm air system.

This service is available to only one live dealer in each town. If we are not represented in your town write us at once.





The "AFCO" Boiler Plate Line consists of three models. The Crescent style (illustrated above) the R. E. Style and T. Style radiators. They are identical in construction with the exception of the ra-diators and a few minor details. Each model is made in a complete range of sizes. Send for illustrated catalogue and prices.

Other Furnaces Come and Go, but "AFCO" Stays and Grows

### Meeting the Needs of the Western Furnace Dealer

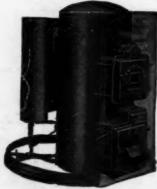
YEAR after year "Standard Line" dealers multiply in number and increase their percentage of the available business. This is mostly due to the completeness of "Standard Service."

For Instance: From what other source can the Western Dealer obtain such complete selection of modern Warm Air Heaters as the Nesbit; Weir and Stanco Furnaces, 9 styles, and 47 sizes, in all.



Where else can you send an order for all of the following national brands and be assured of having your order filled complete?

HANDY PIPE AND FITTINGS
"NO STREAK" REGISTERS
H & C-170-190 SERIES REGISTERS
STANCO REGISTERS
WISS SUPPORTS PEXTO TOOLS
MAJESTIC CHUTES AND REJISTERS



R STEEL FURNACE

Also the staple lines such as steel and semi steel Registers; Wood Grille; Whitney Tools; Asbestos Paper and Paste, etc., etc.

In fact we have everything for the Furnace-man.



STANDARD FURNACE & SUPPLY CO. OMAHA, NEBR.

# WANTED

# THREE YOUNG MEN

Age 25-35

for Exceptional Traveling Positions, with old established furnace manufacturer. Territories are well developed and producing exceptional volume of business.

We prefer to train young men who have had retail experience selling furnaces, although sales representatives who can fill the necessary qualifications will be considered.

Applicants should have high school education as a minimum. Must have successful selling record which will withstand the closest investigation. These positions are out of the ordinary and we want exceptional men. Give complete details in your first letter together with 3 character references. Personal interview will then be arranged for. All applications will be treated strictly confidential. Our own organization has been informed about this advertisement.

Address Box XXX c/o AMERICAN ARTISAN 620 So. Michigan Ave. Chicago, III.

# Doubles his business in a single year!

E. L. ELLSWORTH EM" FURNACES, SHEET METAL WORK FURNACE REPAIRING

DAYTON, OHRO. Dec. 10, 1926

Robinson Purnace Co., Chicago, Ill

For the past few years it has been my custom to colobrate the Holiday season with a little party to the men of my organisation and also a few friends of ours who have been especially responsible for the success of same in the preceding year

The "Gem" Furnace and the help and courtesy shown by your company has been in a large way responsible for the success of my business this year A real furnace, fair prices and prompt shipment is a combination that is indeed hard to beat

It would, indeed, give us great pleasure to have you and also Mr Taylor as our guests at this party which will be held Thursday, December 16th

I sincerely hope that this past season is only a ner of many years of business relationship between Yours for a Sappy Holiday Season,

E. L ELLSWORTH.



"A real furnace—fair prices—prompt shipment, is a combina-tion hard to beat."

That tells the story. For our part, it has been a real pleasure to cooperate with Mr. Ellsworth, who more than doubled his business in one year after taking on the Robinson "Gem" line. We can help you as we have helped Mr. Ellsworth make a real success in the furnace business.

The Robinson "Gem"—the quality furnace, yet still in the competitive field. Note its features—one-piece radiator, two-piece firepot, double feed doors, full cast front, lever shaker, clinker-proof grates, etc., etc. Every "Gem" guaranteed full size. Write us today for full particulars.

Robinson Gem. Robinson Furnace Co.

#### 16 Years' Experience

#### **Building ROBINSON Electric** Welded Steel Furnaces

I S real proof of the electric welded joint in steel furnace construction—gas and smoke tight, no joints inside the casing.

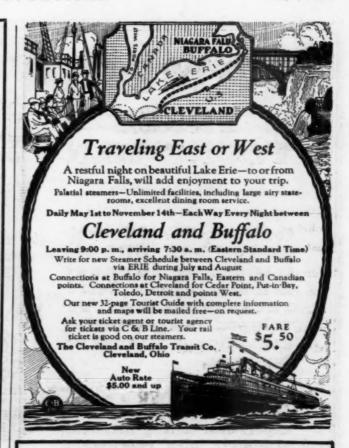
Improved radiator construction that takes the strain away from the drum and allows the use of TWO outlets from the drum to the radiator when additional capacity is required.

Your success depends upon REPEAT sales to satisfied customers—our sales plan will do this and bear in mind that the ROBINSON LINE is complete: FORCED AIR, GAS FURNACES, SMOKE CONSUMERS and all metal clothes CHUTE DOORS.

Our folders are salesmen---they are yours. WRITE TODAY.

THE A. H. ROBINSON COMPANY CLEVELAND, OHIO





# BOLTS

WE MANUFACTURE A COMPLETE LINE OF BOLT PRODUCTS, INCLUD-ING STOVE BOLTS, CARRIAGE BOLTS, MACHINE BOLTS, LAG BOLTS, NUTS, COTTER PINS, ETC. ALSO STOVE RODS, SMALL RIVETS AND HINGE PINS, CATALOG ON REQUEST.

THE KIRK-LATTY CO. 1971 W. 85th St. Cleveland, O.

# ATTERNS FOR STOVES

THE CLEVELAND CASTINGS PATTERN COMPANY CLEVELAND, OHIO

FOR STOVES AND HEATERS IN WOOD and IRON VEDDER PATTERN WORKS ESTABLISHED TROY, N. Y.

IRON AND WOOD

**QUINCY PATTERN COMPANY** 

WHEN you write to advertisers please mention that you saw it in

AMERICAN ARTISAN

# **BOOMER**

HIS is our latest addition to the Boomer line. We heartily recommend it for your favorable consideration.

The severe tests we have given this furnace have proven its durability. The unsolicited reports we received from users last winter have been most flattering.

For durability, economy, easy to operate, easy to set up and the low price at which we offer this furnace, you will make no mistake in arranging for the agency.

THE HESS-SNYDER CO. MASSILLON, OHIO

Makers of BOOMER FURNACES for Forty-Three



## "American Seal" FURNACE CEMENT

Roof Cement - Stove Putty Plumbers Putty

PAINTS and SPECIALTIES

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ROY Established 1852 NEW YORK

Established 1852

JAMES L. PERKINS Wastern Distributor 140 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, III.



# FANNER

STOVE

FURNACE TRIMMNIGS

For Quality and Service use Fanner Trimmings. We operate our own Malleable and Gray Iron Foundries.

Write today for latest illustrated catalog which lists and describes our complete line.

THE FANNER MFG. COMPANY CLEVELAND, OHIO BROOKSIDE PARK

The Center of Interest in Your Heating Jobs are the Registers.

Grasp this FREE AD by using

NO-STREAK, Attractive, Economical and Efficiently Satisfactory

The Only

Guaranteed

Mail this Coupon today to

Register.

ROCK ISLAND

REGISTER / REGISTER CO. Rock Island, III. Rock Island,

SEND me prices and full information on R. I. NO-STREAK REG-ISTERS

NO STREAM

Registers carry this mark



Have you seen it?

# WALWORTH

New Standardized

# Baseboard Register

NOT only made throughout in accordance with the rules of the Standardization Committee but it is the neatest durable register ever made to sell at a popular price.

Simple, easy and accurate in operation, cast face made of the best iron, finished in all the popular finishes and made in the following sizes:

8x10 inch 2½ base extension 8x12 " 2½ " " "

9x12 " 2½ " 10x12 " 3¼ "

Study the features of this new register.

Write today for full particulars and prices on the Walworth New Standardized Style B Baseboard Register.

Order some for that next job-your customers will want them.

Made by the makers of Walworth Double Gratings, Semi-Steel Registers, Side Walland Floor Registers, Ventilators, Borders and Casings Rings.

# THE WALWORTH RUN FOUNDRY COMPANY

West 27th Street and N. Y. C. & St. L. R. R., Cleveland, Ohio

ROBINSON FURNACE CO., Chicago, Ill.
HABT MFG. CO., Louisville, Ky.
PHILLIPS & BUTTORFF MFG. CO., Nashville, Ten

Eastern Representative: PENN TINSMITH'S SUPPLY CO., Philadelphia, Pa.



# **HANDY ELBOWS**

are just like the remainder of the HANDY line -

STRICTLY HIGH QUALITY AND FIRST CLASS IN BOTH MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP

SEND to us for all your needs and be assured of prompt shipment and good merchandise.

F. MEYER & BRO. CO.

# Announcing the Second and Greater MILES AUTOMATIC FURNACE FAN SCHOOL

of Furnace Engineering

Dedicated to the task of advancing the art of scientific warm air heating service.

At Cleveland, Ohio, June 13th to 25th

Under personal direction of J. C. MILES, Vice-president
The Warm Air Furnace Fan Co.

SESSIONS WILL BE HELD AT THE

New Hotel Allerton Club Residence, Cleveland

THIS school is designed to help the traveling salesman of Furnace Manufacturers. It aims to contribute the practical furnace engineering knowledge that every manufacturer wants his men to have.

It will put every man who attends it in a position where he can do better work for the dealer and thus be of greater service and profit to his employers.

No man can come to this school and not be inspired with greater loyalty towards the business he is in, greater loyalty towards the company he works for, and a greater confidence in himself based upon knowledge.

The basic idea is to instruct them in practical furnace sales engineering service.

The success of our first school proves what can be done when men are sincerely interested.

This school has the advantage of growing out of the experiences of the first

school. That is why we believe it will be better and greater.

The furnace salesman of today must know what he should know about—

B. T. U.'s Radiant Heat
Constant K Convection Heat
Factor 55 Conduction Heat

Specific Heat Air Motion and Humidity

He will learn this and a whole lot more at this new school. We pay all expenses of the school. You pay the expenses of your men.

It is important to let us know as quickly as you can, by wire or mail, just how many men you will send.

The school is also open to furnace dealers. We expect many of them. If you are a furnace dealer remember we can accommodate only 200 in all, therefore don't delay a minute after seeing this advertisement, but wire your reservation in to us.

The Warm Air Furnace Fan Company

6521 Cedar Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio

# The Vendor Who Cut Off His Hands



THERE is an old story about a merchant in a distant land who, when informed by the King's men that the despotic ruler had placed a tax of one piece of silver on every hand throughout the land, forthwith cut off his hands to evade it.

How shortsighted of Ben Ali, or whatever his name. The poor merchant, incapable of earning, unable to survive,

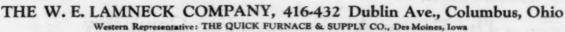
passed out—starved in helpless poverty. He had evaded the tax and saved his piece of silver—but in so doing had lost all.

Well, here's the point. The hands of your business and of ours are the service and values we deliver to our customers. We might just as well try to make gold out of carrots as to try to build a sound business without them. The furnace man who skimps on the quality of his job saves a pittance but in so doing undermines his reputation jeopardizes his future.

Ponder this. Lamneck Simplified Pipe and Fittings cost no more than any other ready made fittings of standard make. In fact, these neat, trim, sturdy items cost very little more than the metal in the

> rough. What penny wise folly then to accept similar products of questionable merit or to waste your time and effort making them in the shop.

"Lamneck's" are the best that skill, experience and flawless raw materials can make—true to promise, true to gauge honest value. Why not give this quality to your customers?

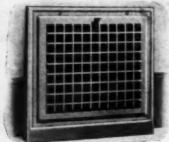


# LAMNECK SIMPLIFIED PIPE AND FITTINGS

NOTE: Write for catalog and prices. Samples of our own manufactured products free for the asking.

# Registers and Faces That Sell!





Baseboard Style 901 Register — Positive Center Movement. Shown in TAN-VORY finish.

NE good reason for the ever-increasing popularity of T&B Registers is the new variety of finishes in which they are offered. For we realize that the greatest amount of satisfaction results in every direction if a register is good-looking as well as mechanically efficient. Our Tanbo Antique and Tanvory finishes are colors that blend harmoniously with almost any interior.

The "Cobble" Cold Air Face has met with approval everywhere because its use promotes economy. Sturdy construction, ease of installation, hard-wearing finish, all promote easy sales.

Dealers will profit by mailing in the coupon below.

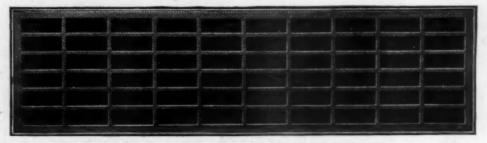


#### TUTTLE & BAILEY MFG CO.

Established 1846

441 Lexington Avenue

New York City



Style C "Cobble" Cold Air Face. Note tiny "cobbles" covering entire face

#### REGISTER CAPACITY

Exhaustive tests conducted by the National Warm Air Heating and Ventilating Ass'n have established that a register gives 100% capacity if the fretwork in its face does not exceed 30% of the opening size. Thus T&B Registers and Fac s are designed to give 100% capacity—and they do!

TUTTLE & BAILEY MFG. C	0.
------------------------	----

411 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Gentlemen: Please send full information regarding T&B Registers and Cold Air Faces.

Address .....

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Warm Air Furnace,
Sheet Metal, Roofing
Stove and Hardware
Industries

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#### AN ACHIEVEMENT

An explanatory note regarding service to readers of AMERICAN ARTISAN. This paper is now nearing the completion of a half century of service. For almost fifty years it has catered to the needs of the men in the industries which it represents. At no time during its long and successful career has AMERICAN ARTISAN been in a better position to render complete, adequate service to its readers than it is today. In addition to the matter contained in our regular weekly publication, we maintain Service Departments for the use of our readers. If you have a problem to solve, we courteously invite you to submit it to us for solution. In what better way can we learn of your problems than from you direct?

# THATCHER BOILERS-FURNACES-RANGES

Delivers an
Ample Supply of Pure,
Fresh, Healthful Heated Air

WHEN you install a Celebrated Thatcher Tubular Furnace you know your customer will receive complete heating satisfaction with the ample quantity of clean, fresh, healthful heat it delivers.

The unique tubular construction is the reason for the high efficiency of this furnace. The rapid circulation of fresh air over its large heat radiating surface and through the many special cast iron tubes prevents the warmed air from becoming burned or scorched.

The one-piece tubular radiator with positive gas-tight joints makes the escape of coal gas impossible and is but one of its outstanding features.

Write for trade information and full details about the Celebrated Thatcher Tubular Furnace and other Thatcher Products.

The Thatcher Company

Since 1850

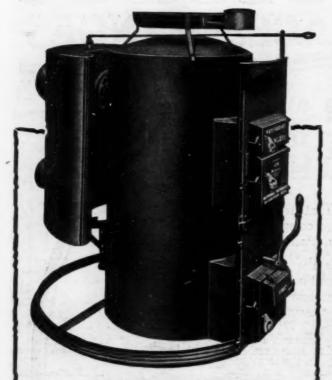
NEWARK, N. J. 39-41 St. Francis St.

NEW YORK 21 West 44th St. CHICAGO 341 N. Clark St.

Celebrated Thatcher Tubular Warm Air Furnace



# Get the Agency for This SEAMLESS, Heavy Welded Steel Furnace



NOT simply steel, but welded SEAM-LESS steel, the heaviest used in furnace construction. That spells CLEAN heat permanently.

#### Greater Humidity

Not simply a water-pan, but really adequate moisture, with a shallow pan placed at the top for more heat and even distribution. Folks want this feature. Automatic if desired.

No undersized radiators—a special size for each furnace. The Standard Code capacity of every size Waterbury is plainly designated by a metal plate.

THE great public preference is for clean heat, ample moisture, quick results, less waste.

That's why the Waterbury sells easier to more people! Its many decided advancements in furnace design place this furnace way out in front.

Waterbury sales are going ahead at a pace never before approached. Don't be handicapped this year. Write for our big catalog and agency proposition in detail. Then judge for yourself.

Simply mail the coupon.

## The Waterman-Waterbury Co.

1122 Jackson St. N. E. Minneapolis, Minn.

Prompt Service

Complete Stocks carried in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Albany, New Orleans, Kansas City, San Francisco and Seattle. The Waterman-Waterbury Co.

1122 Jackson St. N. E.

Minneapolis, Minn.

Please send me complete details for the Waterbury Agency proposition and your illustrated catalog

Address



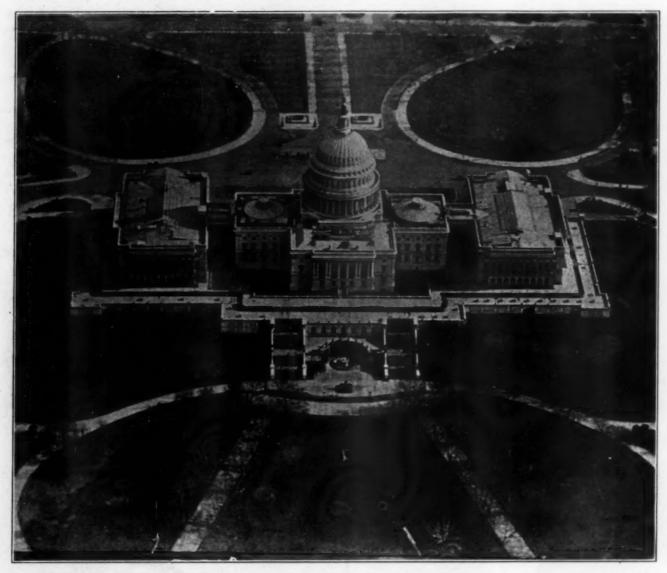
# American Artisan Hardware A Record



Vol. 93.

CHICAGO, MAY 21, 1927

No. 21.



Capitol Building, Washington, D. C., One Section of Which Has Been Protected with Copper Roofing Over a Century

# National Capitol Roofed With Sheet Copper 134 Years Ago

Capitol Architect, David Lynn, Praises Roof's Quality of Endurance

LITTLE did our forefathers think when they built the Capitol at Washington, D. C., the corner stone of which was laid by George Washington in 1793, that the copper roof placed thereon

would outlast the Constitution. It has been necessary to patch the Constitution nineteen times, while only once has it been found necessary to replace any part of the old copper roof and that time has been within the past few weeks. The part of the roof replaced represents, however, only a fractional part of the total area covered by copper roofing.

The old part of the Capitol, which is that part in which Statuary Hall,

the Supreme Court of the United States and the Law Library are located, was constructed first, having been finished about 1800.

The House and Senate wings, which now house both branches of Congress, were built in 1859 and were covered with corrugated copper roofing which today is as good as the day it was placed there.

"As a matter of fact, that copper roofing will last a thousand years and will never have to be replaced," said David Lynn, Architect of the Capitol.

When the old copper roofing which it was found necessary to replace was removed, the Bureau of Standards made a study of its condition. They found the copper still serviceable, so that it can be used again, thus following out the economy policy of President Calvin Coolidge.

J. A. Brown, Superintendent of Construction at the Capitol, estimates that, in spite of the great length of time the copper has been in place and the hardships it has undergone, only about one ton of copper or 2,000 pounds will be necessary for replacement purposes. That this represents only a small area is shown by the fact that the National Capitol today, excluding both the House and Senate Office Buildings, has approximately 300 tons of copper roofing.

## Wisconsin Sheet Metal Officers Hear Talk on Indenturing Apprentices

Greenwood Offers Service in Publishing Convention Souvenir or Year Book

A. ROTHE, of the Wisconsin Industrial Commission, was a guest at the recent monthly meeting of the Master Sheet Metal Contractors' Association of Wisconsin held in Milwaukee, according to Secretary'L. F. Reinke.

The subject of Mr. Rothe's address was "Indenture of Apprentices in the Sheet Metal Industry." In the course of his address, Mr. Rothe indicated to the contractors present how the interests of the sheet meal industry would be advanced by proper training of the young men who enter it. He also showed how it is to the advantage of the individual contractor to be able to hold his good employees by compelling them to live up to the apprenticeship agreements.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read. These were corrected to read that Mr. Biersach was only appointed an alternate pending the meeting of the Milwaukee Association. If they sent a representative, and he was chosen, the state wanted two representatives to go. Otherwise Mr. Biersach was to go as one of the regular delegates from the state. With this correction, the

minutes were approved.

A letter from Charles R. Greenwood was read. In this he offered his services in publishing a special souvenir convention year-book or program. This would cover the activities of the convention, carry other information useful to the sheet metal contractors, and articles showing the advantage of having nonmembers become affiliated with the association. The secretary further explained that this would be handled in entirety by Mr. Greenwood, and would be a source of securing new members, and also added revenue for the association.

On motion by Mr. Biersach, seconded by Mr. Reinick, the secretary was instructed to invite Mr. Greenwood to appear at our next monthly meeting, and present his proposition in person.

Letters from the Milwaukee Auditorium, and the Hotel Martin were also read, and the secretary instructed to write advising that as our convention did not take place until February of next year, this would be taken up at a later date.

Mr. Reinick reported the resignation from the Madison local of the following concerns: Holland Furnace Co., A. C. Schwarz, Otto C. Barth, Boss & Nellis.

On motion by Mr. Biersach, seconded by Mr. Reinick, these resignations were accepted.

The treasurer's report was accepted as read. On his notifying the meeting that the national membership cards had as yet not been received, the secretary was instructed to ask for these to be sent at the earliest possible date.

O. A. Hoffmann, Alfred Goethel, and R. Jeske were appointed a committee of three to act on the "Indenture of Apprentices."

Present at the meeting were President C. C. Tolg, Waukesha; C. Pansch, Racine; Alfred C. Goethel, Milwaukee; Paul L. Biersach, Milwaukee; J. Anderson, Madison; L. F. Reinick, Milwaukee; Frank Reinke, Madison.

# W. A. Whitney Mfg. Co. Has Attractive Folder on Metal Punches

The W. A. Whitney Manufacturing Company, 715 Park Avenue, Rockford, Illinois, have recently issued a very attractive little folder entitled, "Prevent Hold-Ups in Hole Punching." This folder contains a select partial list of the Whitney lever punches in varying sizes and in the latest models that have been produced.

Each punch is individually described so that the sheet metal contractor can make a selection of his needs from it. The folder will be sent to any contractor upon proper request being made for it.

#### J. Kefferly Sheet Metal Works, Chicago, Moves to New and Larger Location

The J. Kefferly Sheet Metal Works, formerly located at 2209 North Tripp Avenue, Chicago, has been moved to 4320-22 Armitage Avenue, where the company is maintaining larger quarters which include a well equipped office, a display room and sheet metal and furnace shop.

# McKay Brothers, Evanston, Ill., Find Profit in Sheet Metal Window Display

Display Made at Minimum Cost—Stock Products Are Used

SHEET metal contractors are coming more and more to realize the unquestioned value to their business of an attractive window display. Heretofore they have labored under the impression that it was impossible to display attractively sheet metal products. But this false impression has been dispelled by McKay Brothers, sheet metal contractors and hardware dealers at Evanston, Illinois, whose window display of sheet metal products is herewith shown. It was arranged to stimulate spring roofing

business and will be duplicated in the fall to catch further business before winter sets in.

There are two interesting things about this window: First, all of the items displayed are from stock, therefore, the window can be duplicated by any other sheet metal shop or hardware store; second, the cost of arranging this window is very small. The only cost involved is the making of a few signs and the purchase of a few rolls of colored paper.

The color scheme in this window

is very attractive. The valance around the top of the window is yellow paper. The panels, on which the miter, elbows, and end and outlet rest, are covered with green paper and rest on boxes covered in red and having a yellow valance. These colors, together with the silver-like sheen of the galvanized products, make a very striking display. The products shown are those of the Barnes Zinc Products Company.

Displays of this kind are not hard to make.



Sheet Metal Products Window Display Staged by McKay Erothers, Evanston, Illinois, to Attract Spring Trade. Display Will Be Duplicated in the Fall

# Wisconsin Sheet Metal Men Consider Action on Apprenticing

See Necessity of Attracting Young Blood Into Sheet Metal Industry for Training

THIS association, like many others, sees the shortage of skilled mechanics becoming more acute each year, because many of the good mechanics are entering other lines, specializing in one product, and often with one operation for the mechanic. The time of getting trained help from foreign countries is past. Of the limited number of immigrants coming to America each year, there are now but a few who have a trade.

There are but two remedies to eliminate conditions of this kind, namely, the apprenticing of our American boys, or the construction of machines to do the work that is now being performed by skilled mechanics. Of these two methods mentioned, the first is by far the more practical and satisfactory, as the time has not yet arrived when all kinds of work can be performed by machines.

The apprentice contracts, when under state control, and properly handled, are as near the solution of the problem as is obtainable.

The state contract is made out in triplicate, one copy goes to the employer, one to the boy, and the third is filed with the state. Each contract gives the name and address of the parties concerned, the true age of the minor to guard against any possible violation of the Child Labor Law, and the possibility of penalizing the employer in case of injury to the minor, in case of falsified age record.

The contract states the trade to be taught in its various branches, the date of beginning, the total number of hours to be worked, the total number of hours to be spent in school instruction, the compensation to be paid during the various periods of the contract, provisions for over-time, penalties for violations of contract, information re-

garding diploma and bonus on completion of contract.

Many of the present sheet metal men state they can teach the sheet metal trade without an apprentice contract. This is true, but do they give their boy, under their own agreements, an opportunity to take the time of the \$1.00 per hour man to show him how to do lay-out work, read plans, or help him with a problem in geometry, which is

In this article on the "Indenture of Apprentices in the Sheet Metal Industry," the author, Mr. C. A. Rothe of the Wisconsin Industrial Commission, has set forth a few of his ideas on the desirability of aprenticing the American youth as a means of insuring industry of a sufficient number of skilled mechanics.

Mr. Rothe spoke at a recent meeting of the Master Sheet Metal Contractors' Association of Wisconsin held in Milwaukee.

very valuable to every sheet metal mechanic?

Milwaukee has three very capable men in O. A. Hoffman, R. Jeske and Alex. Goethel, to represent their master organization in a state apprenticeship committee to work with three men to be chosen through organized labor to represent the employes. The duty of the state committee is to choose men for each city in the state to promote apprenticeship in their various districts, assist in drawing up standard forms of contract to be used in the trade, namely, the furnace men, the cornice and big work, the blow pipe workers, ventilation, and the general small jobber. Also they must visit the vocational schools, where

established, to cooperate with the instructors, and see that apprentices are given academic and practical work in school. They must also draw up sets of rules governing credits to be allowed boys already in the trade, assist in the settlement of disputes. They must hold periodical examinations to determine the progress of the apprentices, see that the various local committees work, and note the progress that is being made.

#### Who Makes 16 or 18 Gauge Iron or Steel Tubing 7 Inches in Diameter?

To AMERICAN ARTISAN:

Can you advise us where we can get 16 or 18 gauge iron or steel tubing, 7 inches in diameter?

MEYERS SHEET METAL WORKS. 314 WEST MILWAUKEE STREET, JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN.

#### R. H. Vandevelde Finds "Artisan" Invaluable in His Business

R. H. Vandevelde, of R. H. Vandevelde & Company, 113 Market Street, Dyersburg, Tennessee, says about American Artisan:

"Sorry to have made you send me the second notice, for anyone who would allow his subscription to AMERICAN ARTISAN lapse is just about ready to quit the sheet metal and warm air heating business."

> Yours very truly, R. H. Vandevelde.

#### New Brunswick Cornice Works Incorporated for \$100,000

The New Brunswick Cornice Works, New Brunswick, New Jersey, has been incorporated with \$100,000 capital to manufacture sheet metal products by Edmund J. Hayes, New Brunswick.

# Describing Construction of Pattern for Right Angle Tee

# Which Intersects an Elbow-An Interesting Problem in Development

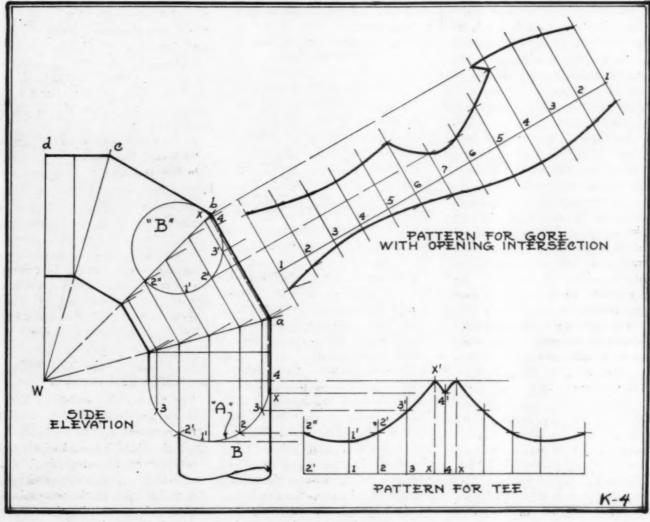
By O. W. KOTHE, Principal St. Louis Technical Institute

IT is not often that a person meets with a tee intersecting miter line of an elbow similar to the one shown by section "B." In general such problems can be overcome by simply rearranging the piping slightly, as they are never any too efficient.

But as a problem in development it is interesting to attempt to arrive at points of penetration without a great deal of projection work. In the sketch the elbow is first described from center W, and the heel is divided into 6 equal parts, which will make 4 pieces in the elbow. Miter lines are drawn and then section "A" is described and divided in any number of equal parts. Where these lines carry up into gore cross section "B" gives us our lines of intersection between the tee and elbow. So that if we draw an end view, as at B, and pick the girth from section "B," as 4x3-2-1-2, and step this off on a line, we can project lines as shown, which makes a development. The triangular effect, x'-4' in miter cut, is produced by the circle being tangent to the

heel of the elbow so that there is a little point x in section B that is not tangent with heel of elbow, but that must be cut out because of the seam.

This will be observed in developing the pattern for gore by picking the girth from section "A" and stepping it off on line 1-1. Then stretchout lines are drawn at right angles to this line and from each point in miter line W-a as well as in the section "B" as 2"-1'-2'-3'-4'-x. Lines are projected into stretchout until they meet with lines of similar number.



Pattern for Right Angle Tee

# Hand-to-Mouth Buying Cuts Down Peaks and Valleys in Production\*

Places Business on a More Even Keel—Advises Individual Quit Doing Business for Fun

By J. B. ROBERTS

HE subject assigned to me for discussion is the question, "Has hand-to-mouth buying been overdone?" The answer depends largely on the speaker's point of view. So long as a business can be conducted satisfactorily and profitably under a policy of hand-to-mouth buying, then it can not be said that the policy has been overdone with respect to that business; but if that policy is carried to such an extent that stocks are allowed to become broken and inadequate for giving satisfactory service to the trade, then the business and profits will suffer. To achieve just the right balance in this respect is the ideal toward which we are all more or less successfully striving.

#### Hand-to-Mouth Buying Overdone From Viewpoint of Mills

From the viewpoint of the manufacturer of steel products, I think unquestionably the correct answer is "yes." The sheet steel business furnishes, perhaps, the best illustration and the most convincing reasons for this answer. In this business the policy of buying only for immediate needs has been developed and put in practice to such an extent that the mills' schedules are seldom filled more than a week or two ahead, and it is not an infrequent occurrence for a sheet mill to start operations the first of the week with the rolling program for that week incomplete, depending upon incoming orders to fill out the schedule.

Such conditions make it very difficult to operate the mill economically, and add materially to the cost of the product. Yet in the face of these unsatisfactory operating conditions and increased costs, the pressure from keen and sometimes unscrupulous buyers for lower prices meets a too ready response from sellers, who are unable to look with equanimity upon an almost empty order book.

However, we are beginning to realize that with all of our customers working on this same handto-mouth basis, we are pretty well assured that a new batch of orders will be coming along to fill next week's program, and so a thin order book doesn't worry us quite as much as it used to.

#### Hand-to-Mouth Buying Has Advantages, Too

One of the good effects of handto-mouth buying is that it cuts down the peaks and fills up the valleys, so that business volume runs along on a more even keel, and if business people generally can learn to keep their heads and not get nervous and reckless just bacuse there is not a large volume of unfilled orders on the books, we may see the time when the new order of things will be better and more profitable than the old.

Perhaps a better angle from which to approach this topic would be with the question, "What can we do to adapt ourselves to the conditions brought about by hand-tomouth buying?"

We are confronted by a condition, not a theory, and there is little that we can do either individually or collectively to change it, whether we think it is overdone or not; but we can, if we will, prevent this condition from throwing us off our balance and cutting us out of the profit that we earn by our efforts and the service we perform, and all that is necessary to insure us that profit is

for each of us individually, whether manufacturer or jobber, to make up his mind to quit doing business for fun.

If we will each make a May-Day resolution that we will obtain a reasonable profit on every business transaction we enter into, we may find ourselves doing a little smaller volume for a time, but when our annual statements are made up, they will be a source of pride instead of embarrassment, and eventually we will each get back our normal share of the total business in our line.

#### Rock Island County Sheet Metal Men Appoint Convention Committee for 1928

Delegates to the 1928 convention of the Illinois Sheet Metal Contractors' Association, to be held in Rock Island, Illinois, are assured a well planned meeting.

The Rock Island County Sheet Metal Contractors' Association, who will be hosts to the Illinois state body at that time, have already appointed a committee to coöperate with the Illinois Auxiliary, according to Sam P. Burgess of the Rock Island Register Company. This committee consists of the following named men: J. J. Burgess, Chairman; S. P. Burgess, William Bertelsen, Oscar W. Schmidt.

#### Prest-O-Lite Co. Sells Storage Battery Branch to Newly Organized Company

The Prest-O-Lite Co., Carbide and Carbon building, New York city, announces the sale of the storage battery branch of its business to a new company, Prest-O-Lite Storage Battery Corporation. The entire capital stock of the purchasing company is owned by the Automotive Battery Corporation of New

<sup>\*</sup>Address of J. B. Roberts, Assistant General Manager of Sales, The Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company, Youngstown, Ohio, before the delegates to the Metal Branch meeting of the National Hardware Association of the United States at the Hotel Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio, May 5 and 6, 1927.

York. That portion of the Indianapolis plant of The Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., used for the manufacture of storage batteries has been leased to the new company.

The Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., while discontinuing the battery branch of its business, will continue the manufacture and sale of acetylene gas for use in the oxy-acetylene process of welding and cutting metals, automobile lighting, lead burning, etc. These operations have, in the past,

constituted the major portion of its activities.

In addition to the continuing its acetylene business, involving the operation of thirty-two acetylene plants, located in industrial centers throughout the country, The Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc., will continue operation of that portion of its Indianapolis plant devoted to the manufacture of gas cylinders, acetylene generators and other apparatus of similar nature.

# Paul L. Biersach Allies Self With Friedley-Voshardt Company

He Will Represent That Company in Wisconsin— Is President National Sheet Metal Contractors

PAUL L. BIERSACH, formerly with the Consolidated Sheet Metal Works, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, has allied himself with Friedley-Voshardt Company, Chicago, makers of architectural sheet metal ornaments, and will represent that company throughout the state of Wisconsin, with headquarters at Milwaukee.



Paul L. Biersach

Mr. Biersach needs no introduction in the sheet metal trade in Wisconsin, or anywhere in the United States for that matter. He was one of the organizers of the Master Sheet Metal Contractors' Association of Wisconsin and is now one of the Board of Directors of that progressive organization.

His work on the important committees of the National Association of Sheet Metal Contractors won for him the election to the presidency of that organization at the Dallas convention last month.

There is no phase of the sheet metal industry which Mr. Biersach does not understand. He has spent the greater portion of his life thus far in it, and his heart and soul are wrapped up in that business.

The Friedley-Voshardt Company are exceedingly fortunate in being able to acquire the services of Mr. Biersach as their representative in the state of Wisconsin.

Mr. Biersach, who visited the offices of American Artisan last week, gave assurance that the National Association of Sheet Metal Contractors will push to successful conclusion the important work it has had under way for the past several years. Other new projects are also under consideration.

#### Oxweld Acetylene Co., Newark, N. J., Will Erect 3-Story Building

The Oxweld Acetylene Company, 640 Frelinghuysen Street, Newark, New Jersey, has let general contract to John W. Ferguson, 152 Market Street, Paterson, New Jersey, for a three-story plant at 646 Frelinghuysen Street. C. K.\* Bryce is president.

#### George H. Charls Made President Hiner Structural Steel Company

George H. Charls, formerly president and general manager of the United Alloy Steel Corporation, Canton, Ohio, has been made president and treasurer of the Hiner Structural Steel Company, that city. Other officers are Dan P. Hoover, vice-president; John Quinn, secretary, and Guy Hiner, general manager. Paul Beldon was made a director.



#### Hess Medicine Cabinets

From Carlinville Hardware Company, 131 North Broad Street, Carlinville, Illinois.

Please advise us who manufactures Hess Medicine Cabinets.

Ans.—Hess Warming and Ventilating Company, 1207 South Western Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.

#### Metal Chasing Tools

From Walter H. Ziegler, 207 North Hackley Street, Muncie, Indiana.

Kindly inform me where I can purchase metal chasing tools to be used for making ornamental things, such as flowers, chandelier trimmings, etc.

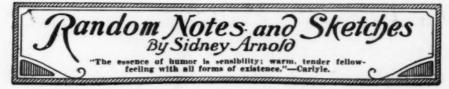
Ans.—William Dixon, Incorporated, 3236 East Kinney Street, Newark, New Jersey.

#### Pneumatic Tube Systems

From L. R. Hamman, 507 East Prairie Avenue, Decatur, Illinois.

Please inform me where I can purchase long sweep elbows used for money conveyors, made of aluminum or other metal. The pipe to be 2½-inch diameter, using elbows of about four-foot radius.

Ans.—Samuel Olson and Company, 2426 Bloomingdale Avenue, and The Sampson Company, 216 West Monroe Street, both of Chicago, Illinois.



#### Wanted to See the Other Guy

Harry Neal, the Neal end of the Hall-Neal Furnace Company, was feeling rather pessimistic one day and found himself dining alone in a restaurant. He ordered broiled live lobster. When the waiter put said lobster on the table it was obviously minus one claw. Mr. Neal promptly kicked. The waiter said it was unavoidable—there had been a fight in the kitchen between two lobsters. The other one had torn off one of the claws of this one and had eaten it. But in spite of this, Harry pushed the lobster away from him.

"Take it away," he said, wearily, "and bring me the winner."

Here's that R. S. (Tommy) Thompson of the Mt. Vernon Furnace Company gave me while in Indianapolis during the recent convention:

#### At the Extreme Rear

Up toward Chateau Thierry in the big shove of 1918, a brigade commander of the A. E. F., temporarily separated from his staff, was making a sort of private reconnaisance toward the front. It was night time. Directly ahead of him, he knew, was a Negro infantry regiment, now under fire for the first time. The fighting was quite sharp and the lone investigator was minded to find out how the green troops were acquitting themselves.

All at once he encountered a straggler. Perhaps it would be unfair to refer to this person as a straggler, for at the moment of his appearance, lunging out of the darkness, he was giving a spirited imitation of a footracer.

"Halt, there!" shouted the outraged brigadier.

The fleeing private slowed up.

"What do you mean by running away in this disgraceful manner?"

"Boss," quavered the black man, "I ain't been aimin' to run away, but these yere feets of mine jest natchelly carried me out of dat mess up yonder."

"Well, you face about and rejoin your company immediately."

Reluctantly the unhappy soldier reversed himself and started to obey. Then he hesitated and, over his shoulder he put a question:

"Who is you, to be givin' me dese yere awders? You ain't no cap'n is you?"

"I am the general commanding this brigade—that's who."

"Lawsy me!" quoth the darky, half to himself. "I sho' must a' run a long ways to git clear back to where the gen'ls stay!"

## \* \* \* Personal Experience

The teacher in a high school English class at Indianapolis had asked the pupils to write an editorial for the following day, and in giving suggestions had said that "puppy love" would be an interesting topic to work up. Little Miss Mattingly, Joe's daughter, in the class, who was busy copying the assignment when the above statement was made, looked up and innocently inquired: "Does it have to be a personal experience?"

Once there was talk of importing some Belgian workers to a certain part of the south around Atlanta. Georgia, and an old negro hearing about it, approached his employer, S. P. Moncrief, to ask about it. Imagine Mr. Moncrief's surprise when the old darky said, "Dese here Belgians, are dey white folks?" "Yes, indeed, Sam," said Mr. Moncrief, "what do you think about our bringing them over?" Sam shook his head dubiously. "Us niggers has got about all de white folks we can support down here now," he finally said.

Frank Ederle, secretary of the Michigan Sheet Metal and Roofing Contractors' Association, has the

habit of leaving his umbrellas at the office. One morning as he was going to business he sat next to a young lady in the trolley car. (Oh yes, Frank rides the trolley cars occasionally.) As he rose to get out, being deeply absorbed in thoughts of how he could make the Michigan men sell more Michigan Standard, he absent-mindedly picked up the young lady's umbrella. She quickly reminded him of the ownership of the umbrella. Frank was quite embarrassed. That night he decided to take all of his umbrellas home with him. When he got into the car, there sat this same young lady. She leaned forward, as he passed, and said in a low tone, "I see you did pretty well today, after all."

A gentleman of a very excitable and emotional nature had the misfortune to lose his third wife. He took the affliction very much to heart, and at the grave was so overcome that he fainted. His friends gathered around him and were fearful for his life. Among them was a German who spoke English brokenly. He stooped down and felt the gentleman's pulse, and, looking up, said: "He's all right; he'll rewive."

Charlie E. Glessner, of the Excelsior Steel Furnace Company, Chicago, was a guest at Pinehurst a short time ago when he happened upon an old negro who was beating down dried cotton stalks.

"Uncle, what did the boll weevil do to you this past year?" inquired Charlie.

The old darky replied: "Lawdy, boss, dey wuz de wust here dat dey has ever been. Why, one night I was awoke from my rest by sech a noise dat I aint never heard the like of before. I takes my lantern and goes out in dat patch over dere, and what do you suppose I found?"

"I have no idea, Uncle, What was it?" inquired Charlie again.

"Lawdy, Cap, de old pappy boll weevil had a big stick beatin' all de little boll weevils because dey wouldn't take two rows at a time."

# The Editor's Page

#### Reducing Wages Curtails Purchasing Power

SECRETARY OF LABOR JAMES J. DAVIS recently made some very pertinent remarks in an article for the benefit of the Policy Holders' Service Bureau of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, which will apply to sheet metal and warm air heating contractors, as well as to the employers of labor to whom they were directed.

The burden of Mr. Davis' remarks was that the practice of cutting wages and laying off workers as a means of offsetting business depressions is entirely uneconomic. It was Mr. Davis' opinion that to lay off men or to reduce wages, in order to counteract business depression, is to aggravate the disease rather than to alleviate it. And in this opinion he is absolutly correct. The stability of prosperity depends upon payroll stability.

There are in this country at the present time some 25,000,000 wage earners—people who are dependent upon their wages for their own livelihood and that of their families. There are approximately 6,000,000 more working on salaries. Added to these two groups are about 10,500,000 others gainfully employed, making a grand total of the people employed in this country about 41,500,000.

The buying power of the country, then, is confined within this area of 41,500,000, 69 per cent of which is represented by the salary and wage earning group. It is these forty-one million who are receiving the money with which to buy products and services. Within this group you must seek for prospects for warm air heating systems, for sheet metal roofing and other work.

If we accept that as being true, we must also concede that the foundation of prosperity is production, and that the foundation of production is purchasing power. From this it is readily seen that to cut wages or to discontinue them altogether is to reduce the purchasing power of that group of people from whom the orders for your services and products must come.

In the past business men have followed the line of reasoning that by reducing wages they are relieving the drain on the firm, looking at wages only as a necessary evil. But they fail to realize that in so doing they are also reducing the volume of possible business that they can do because of the curtailments of their organizations, and that they have reduced the purchasing power of that forty-one million group by just that much.

Now, of course, any individual who expresses opposition to any existing practice, in order to get a hearing at all with the intent of bringing about remedial changes, must necessarily offer some constructive alternative plan of action. And the alternative offered by Mr. Davis is to direct greater effort towards stimulating sales and creating new markets for your products and services.

In the past, and even now for that matter, the sheet metal contractor has depended for his business entirely too much on having the business come to him through the accepted channels. That is, waiting with hat in hand until some potential customer decides he wants your service. This must be changed.

There is a great deal of business to be had by the sheet metal contractor who will go out in the proper manner and get it. There is no law which prohibits a sheet metal contractor from analyzing the processes of manufacture of the several manufacturers in his and surrounding towns, with the object of suggesting to these manufacturers ways and means by which they can save time and labor by using sheet metal. This method of creating new business has been pointed out many times. It is the only effective method of getting more new business, as was well exemplified in the case of the Goethal Sheet Metal Works, Milwaukee, which appeared in American Artisan April 23, 1927.

The most effective method of avoiding times of depression is to put forth the greatest sales effort when the pendulum appears to be swinging toward depression, thus increasing rather than decreasing the buying power of the buyers.

#### Don't Miss the Western Warm Air Meeting

YOU as a warm air furnace installer, a furnace salesman, a jobber or a manufacturer have undoubtedly at some time or other wished yourself face to face with your furnace manufacturer, jobber or installer so that you might unload one or many of your grievances against him in his presence.

That privilege is going to be accorded to you at the Peoria meeting of the Western Warm Air Furnace and Supply Association, June 1 and 2. In fact, you will have the privilege of not only stating your grievances, but the pleasure of stating them in the presence of a large group of manufacturers, jobbers, salesmen and installers.

This is the first time in the history of the Western Warm Air Furnace and Supply Association that that organization has extended an invitation to all factors in the manufacture, distribution and installation of warm air furnaces to meet together for the purpose of knitting more closely together all these factors; of promoting a better understanding of the problems that confront the industry and of finding ways of ironing out the difficulties encountered.

The meetings will be educational as well as social. Peoria is within easy reach of the territory from which the association's membership is drawn. All furnace men are going to profit greatly from their attendance at this meeting. Be sure that you do not miss it.

## Determining Most Efficient Warm Air Leader Connections to Furnace\*

#### Pipes Taken from Bonnet Over Furnace Front Cannot Be Expected to Function Efficiently

By JOHN S. WALKER, Heatcraft Institute, Peoria, Illinois

IN WARM air heating the only thing that carries the heat is the current of air. Where the ash pit and combustion chamber extend through the front they block the flow of air. For this reason heat



Figure 12

pipes that are taken off over the furnace front, (A) figure 12, can not be expected to perform as well as those taken off the sides and rear.

In case the taking of a pipe off

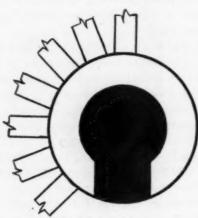


Figure 13

over the furnace front is absolutely unavoidable, the top of the bonnet should be flat (instead of concave) and as high as possible. This will permit some air to pass over the dome from the sides and rear. Taking all the heat pipes off one side of a furnace has much the same effect as putting all the cold air in on one side. To get a current of air to flow over the castings on each side there must be outlets as well as inlets. The furnace shown in figure 13 will perform much below its standard rating.

An ideal arrangement of warm air pipes is shown in figure 14. Every heat pipe now has an opportunity to deliver according to the expectations of the Standard Code, providing cold air connections are made in accordance with suggestions in previous article. If centrally located, this furnace will desliver its greatest capacity.

Considerable study of a plan is often required to bring about the

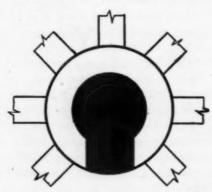


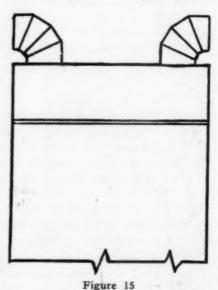
Figure 14

ideal arrangement shown in figure 14. Often the furnace feed door will not directly face the fuel room, but good design is of primary importance. Consider no other arrangement than the one that will heat the house best.

Excellent results are obtained where pipes are taken from top of bonnet as shown in figure 15. Owing to the added head room required this bonnet is not in general use.

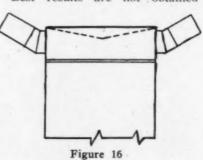
Less head room is required to install a bonnet with side outlets as shown in figure 16. It will be noted

that the top of the hood is concave instead of flat. The tops of all the

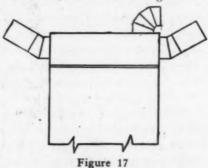


side collars should be at the same

Best results are not obtained



where pipes are taken from both top and sides, as shown in figure 17.



The pipes taken from the top will unbalance the flow of heat to the pipes taken from the sides.

<sup>\*</sup>All rights reserved.

# Selling Heating Service Instead of Just Heating Systems

Knowing Facts About Heating Makes Talking to Customer Easy and Profitable

By J. C. MILES

THIS article is intended to put into the minds of the furnace salesmen, facts pertaining to the relative merits of different heating propositions encountered in competition. The economic points brought out are scientific facts, backed up by the best authority, instead of the usual sophistry and misstatements, the products of ignorance of the actual facts.

There is no thought of the old time furnace man reading this over once and going out and trying to use it. The purpose is to give him something he can study thoroughly so that he may become conversant with the example in economy given; then work out an example of his own, familiarizing himself with the figures so that the calculations may be made rapidly or the answers given promptly. Figures are not cumbersome if the answers are immediately available. Take a pencil and piece of paper. Write down the figures and answers rapidly, then leave them with the prospect. This sort of thing is impressive.

#### Serial No. 1

"Mr. Brown, I should like to talk with you regarding the heating of your home. If you say you are not very much interested, except that you want someone to guarantee to give you a good job, you leave the field wide open, and subject yourself to any one of a hundred eventualities.

"What I should like to talk about is heating service. In reality you do not want to buy a heater, although the heater is a component part of your scheme of things. What you want is service, comfort and economy. These three points make it obligatory to use intelligence in selection and design, whereas a heating system can mean any one of a hundred guesses on the part of

a heating contract." Let me explain just one point—that of economy.

"The Standard Code allows 35,-000 heat units as a maximum for

In this article J. C. Miles, Vice President of the Warm Air Furnace Fan Company, has given the warm air furnace installer a sales approach "packing in real punch" that will deliver the K. O. blow to any objection the prospect can have to the warm air heating system.

In order, however, to use these facts with the most effectiveness, the furnace installer should study them over carefully, so as to get them well in mind. The idea back of a sales effort of this kind is to convince the prospect that you know your stuff and that you have "the" product.

This article leaves the prospect with the figures in his hand. The second article of this series, which will appear shortly, continues the selling talk after the prospect has had a chance to check up on the figures on fuel costs. To get the most good from the article, it must be studied diligently.

each square foot of grate area in an ordinary furnace, but as a matter of fact, by forcing the heater, we can get 50,000 to 60,000 heat units from the same grate area.

"Now, if your house has a heat loss of 105,000 heat units," to heat that house the Standard Code calls for a furnace having three square feet of grate area; whereas a furnace with two square feet of grate area would do the job. Now let us stop here and see just what this

means to you after you accept the system.

"The furnace efficiency at the proper combustion rate is about 60 per cent, so if 105,000 heat units represent 60 per cent of the heat in the coal, then the coal content would be 175,000 heat units, and if each pound of coal is rated at 12,500 heat units, it would take fourteen pounds of coal to keep the house warm an hour on a zero day. This then would be 336 pounds per day and for 200 days, which would mean 65,200 pounds, or about 32 tons of coal if every day and every hour were zero. But this is not the case, the average temperature is about 40° above the estimated low temperature, so the temperature difference would average 30°, instead of 70°. Our coal consumption would be 30/70 or 3/7 or 32 tons, which is 13.7 tons for the entire year. This is theoretical, but very nearly correct, except for some further economy which may be had by carrying a lower temperature at night or when absent.

"Now as to the cost. Let us say we use hard coal and it costs \$12.00 per ton (this is a low price for hard coal),  $12 \times 13.7 = $164.50$ . Let us keep this figure in mind and compare it with the heating job with 2 square feet of grate area. If we get 50,000 heat units from an ordinary furnace, we have to burn ten pounds of coal to each square foot of grate area; then we have twenty pounds per hour, instead of fourteen; or 480 pounds per day, instead of 336; or 96,000 pounds per year, instead of 65,200; or 48 tons instead of 32 tons. Using the average of 30° temperature difference, we have 20.5 tons, instead of 13.7, then at \$12.00 per ton, we have paid \$246.00 for coal. The economic loss is the difference between \$246.00 and \$164.80, which is \$81.20.

"Now for argument sake, let us say you save \$400 in the first cost. This may be a little high, but there is more difference than just the cost of the furnace, because a Standard Code job carries with it all the other scientific requisites. Here then, we find \$81.20 to be more than 20 per cent on the additional cost. These are facts, Mr. Brown, and as you will see, are quite significant from an economic standpoint. They are from a theoretical hypothesis true, but both sides are from the same assumption which makes plain the comparison and proves an enormous economic waste under the guise of economy in first cost.

"Just look at this thing from a purely economic basis. Suppose I were a bond salesman offering you a bond that pays 20 per cent annually on the investment. If you had proper guarantee of safety principle you would be living in a flat and putting your money into these bonds, wouldn't you?" In reality Mr. Brown, you should not buy a heater for your house. You should invest your money in heating service. Moreover, we should not overlook the fact that economic service is not all that a Standard Code job represents. It also represents a comfort, convenience and satisfaction, in direct proportion to the comparative economic difference.

"If you want to go to Chicago, you pay, not for the engine and cars, you pay for the service. If this were not true, the fare to Kansas City would be the same as to Chicago, because it could be the same engine and cars. Service is what we buy, and if we could be taken only to Chicago when we want to go to Kansas City, we are not getting service.

"Unless you make up your mind to buy service instead of a heater, I maintain that you will be buying instead of investing, and surely investing is the wiser policy.

"You say you had intended buying a radiator system, because you thought your house is too large for a warm air system?

"My answer to that statement is that you are first overlooking the qualities of health and comfort due to convection heat and air motion, and as for your house being too large for warm air, I should have agreed with you a few years ago, but now we use forced air systems for houses of above 15,000 feet cubical content, or where it is necessary or desirable to place the furnace where the basement pipe is more than 12 or 15 feet long. The forced air system will effect still another economy wherein the furnace efficiency is 70 per cent, instead of 60 per cent, or 40 per cent as the case may be. By the same calculation a forced air system would use only about 11 tons and the net savings over a competitive job would be \$133.00 per year, or almost 30 per cent on \$400 difference in first cost.

"This is surely food for thought, Mr. Brown, and I will leave this thought with you along with the figures, so that you can thoroughly analyze them. The more you analyze this thing, the more you will be convinced that the wise plan is to invest in heating service.

"I will be back and see you in a few days and explain how convection heat, humidity and air motion relate to health and comfort. If you happen to have an eighth grade text book, I will prove beyond all doubt that convection (warm air) heat is the heat nature intended for animal life.

"I know I can convince you that radiator heat is an unnatural heat and not for home heating."

(To be Continued)

#### University of Illinois Circular No. 15 May Be Obtained from U. of I.

On page 67 of the May 14th issue of AMERICAN ARTISAN there appeared an announcement that the University of Illinois Circular No. 15 is now off the university press and is available for distribution. In this announcement, however, it was stated that applications for copies of

this Circular No. 15 should be made to the Secretary of the National Warm Air Heating and Ventilating Association only. This was in error, as Professor V. S. Day, the author of Circular No. 15, states that copies of this circular may also be obtained from the mailing office of the University of Illinois Engineering Experiment Station, Urbana, Illinois.

#### F. A. Sutherland Appointed Official Measurer of Furnaces for the Association

During the convention of the National Warm Air Heating and Ventilating Association it was announced that F. A. Sutherland of Saginaw, Michigan, had been appointed as Official Measurer of Furnaces for the association. He spent the last week of April and the first week in May at the University of Illinois figuring with the Research Staff and will start his rounds soon.

While Mr. Sutherland will be routed in order to save time and money, it should be borne in mind that the results of his measurements will be distributed at the same time to all the manufacturers whose goods he has measured. This information will be confidential with the owner of the goods, the Research Staff and the Research Advisory Committee. Copies will not be furnished to other manufacturers. In other words, the information will be strictly confidential. The Official Measurer is not permitted to furnish advance copies of his data to manufacturers.

#### Waterloo, Iowa, Sheet Metal and Hardware Men Preparing for Summer Outing

The Hardware and Sheet Metal Dealers' Association of Waterloo, Iowa, at its regular monthly meeting appointed a committee to make arrangements for a picnic to be held during the summer, according to A. A. Roeder, secretary. Arrangements were also made for the showing of a moving picture of the manufacture of sheet copper.

# Michigan Swings Into Line to Support and Promote Standard Code

State Body to Have Code Incorporated Into Urban Building Codes

ON APRIL 28, a meeting of the warm air furnace dealers and sheet metal contractors was called in the office of the Homer Furnace Sales and Service Company, Flint, Michigan, to discuss the advisability of forming an association to promote the welfare of the heating and sheet metal industries, according to Frank Ederle. Assistant Secretary D. H. Ederle arranged for and had full charge of the meeting.

After careful consideration it was decided to form an organization. E. E. Karrer was selected President; F. E. Westover, Vice-President, and M. J. Murphy, Secretary and Treasurer. A meeting was called for the following Thursday night. At this meeting four new members was admitted to membership, making a total of thirteen members. Plans were discussed concerning proper publicity of the Standard Code, and it was decided that at the next regular monthly meeting some definite action would be taken along this line.

For the past several months, officers of the Michigan Sheet Metal and Roofing Contractors' Association, assisted by a committee consisting of manufacturers and furnace installers, have been active in an endeavor to effect an organization of warm air heating contractors to promote the welfare of this industry. Many committee meetings have been held toward this end.

On Wednesday night, May 4, a general meeting was held in the Detroit Engineering Society Building, and the response was greater than the most optimistic hopes of the committee. One hundred and fifteen dealers, manufacturers, fitting dealers and salesmen attended.

J. L. Fuller, chairman of the committee, opened the meeting with very appropriate remarks, and pointed out the possibilities of associated effort. He next introduced H. E. Doherty, Detroit Safety Furnace Pipe Company, who gave a very interesting talk about the present furnace conditions and their possible solution.

Arthur Lamneck, of Columbus, was next introduced and gave a masterful talk concerning the National Standard Code. The meeting was then given over to a general discussion, and it was decided to hold another meeting in about two weeks, at which time it is expected that a permanent organization will be formed. Thirty-nine signatures of endorsement were secured. This with former signatures make a total of fifty-two, which practically insures the success of this venture.

"It is the policy of the Michigan organization," said Mr. Ederle, "to use its influence throughout the state of Michigan to promote the adoption and the use of the Standard Furance Code. Steps have already been taken through the local associations, supported by the state body, to have the code written into the building codes of the principal cities of Michigan."

Although nothing definite, in the way of plans, has been done with regard to the Michigan outing, it is quite certain that the outing will be held in Cleveland, with a side trip to Akron, Ohio. It will be in the nature of a boat trip leaving Detroit Thursday night and returning to that city by boat Sunday morning. Full details will be published when these have been arranged.

#### Dr. Dinklespiel Formerly Sheet Steel Tester in Indianapolis

B. H. Epperson, 2427 Robertson Avenue, Norwood, Ohio, sent me a communication the other day which was inspired by the sight of the picture of our mutual friend, Dr. Otto von Dinklespiel, which appeared in the May 14th issue of American Artisan. Here's what he says:

"Have just read your interesting article in the last issue of your good magazine regarding my old friend and comrade, Dr. Otto von Dinkelspiel, Ddl., Spc., Lb., and enjoyed it very much. I met this man some twenty years ago at Indianapolis, where he was then making some wonderful tests of sheet steel. He may have just landed in this country, as he then wore the beard and other van dyke style whiskers and spoke broken English when he had a little too much under his belt, and in this instance will say that he still owes me a new hat, a dicer, for the one he caved in one time when he had too much under his wing.

"He was a great student of chemistry and conducted a laboratory in the rear of the metal house, where he was testing for the purity of sheet steel. I have often wondered if he was successful. He made tests on every kind of sheet steel that was made at the time and tried to find out some of the things that were supposed to be and not to be in the modern sheet steel.

"The Doctor had all kinds of pans, bottles, hog troughs, acids and what not in this laboratory to carry on his work, but I have never heard of his tests or any of the reports to date. It would be interesting reading to have the Doctor write of these tests and tell something about his wonderful knowledge of sheet steel and, as he used to say, the purity and virgin of sheet steel.

"It may be that he will write some articles for your magazine regarding sheet steel and his discovery made some years ago, and, of course, have the articles not too technical or in Vermany. Good luck to the Doctor and may he keep up his good work while we have prohibition."

#### Friedley-Voshardt Comes to Housewives' Aid With Electric Dishwasher

Washing dishes is probably one of the greatest abominations of housekeeping, and yet for sanitary reasons it is one of the most necessary tasks. Therefore any device or mechanical contrivance that aims to make this task less odious is sure of a hearty welcome from housewives and thoughtful husbands.

Friedley - Voshardt Company, Inc., Chicago, have recently perfected what is termed by them as Kleen-Kwick electric dishwasher. This washer is so constructed that it employs the water from the sink faucets. It is entirely waterproof, so that there is no chance for the water to get out onto the floor.

The washer is mounted on a white Duco finish table, having two convenient working shelves. This table is so arranged that when the washer is not in use, it is turned down under the table, where it is out of the way, leaving the table top free for other uses.

Here's an excellent sales argument:

"WASH DISHES WELL TO GUARD AGAINST FLU, SAYS BUNDESEN"

Extreme precautions to prevent the spreading to this country of the present European influenza epidemic were urged yesterday by Health Commissioner Herman N. Bunde-

"Influenza often gets a hold upon a community through cooking utensils," said Commissioner Bundesen. "Housewives should be extremely careful in washing the family dishes. Either adequate heat or chlorine should be used to kill any germs that may be present to spread the disease. Restaurant owners must remember influenza is spread most easily in this manner.

"The danger of influenza can not be overestimated. During the 1918 epidemic it was discovered that hand washed dishes were the principal means of spreading the disease to 66,000 soldiers.

"Chicago," continued the commissioner, "is the healthiest city of her size in the world, but even so she should not overlook the danger of spreading influenza here."

#### Premier Warm Air Heater Enlarges **Manufacturing Plant**

The Premier Warm Air Heater Company, Dowagiac, Michigan, recently christened a new addition to its plant at Dowagiac. This addition to the already large plant of the company increases its facilities for the manufacture of Premier warm air heaters 36 per cent.

The company has warehouses located at Portland, Ore.; Denver, Colo.; Des Moines, Iowa; St. Paul, Minn.; Pittsburgh, Penna.; Cincinnati, O., in addition to the factory warehouse in Dowagiac.

#### **Hart & Cooley Moves** Chicago Office to 61 West Kinzie

The Hart & Cooley Company will move its Chicago office from 73 East Lake Street to 61 West Kinzie Street on Monday, May 23. The new location gives the company more convenient facilities for quick shipment of products to its customers.

#### Niagara Machine & **Tool Works to Build** 1-Story Factory Addition

The Niagara Machine & Tool Works, 637 Northland Avenue, Buffalo, New York, is having plans drawn for a one-story machine shop addition by H. E. Plumer & Associates, 775 Main Street, Buffalo.

#### Retail Hardware Doings

#### Indiana

Jacob F. Pansing has purchased the hardware store of Henry Scramm, Portland.

#### Iowa

J. E. McBridge, Gilmore City, has purchased the hardware stock of T. A. Mair.

H. L. Klocow has sold his interest in the K. and K. Hardware Company to Charles Kilgore, Estherville.

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#### Kansas

Mrs. N. W. Weber of Wilson has purchased the Weber and Company Hardware Company.

#### Oklahoma

Mrs. E. Nash has opened a new hardware store at Freedom.

#### Wisconsin

The Esser and Schmidt Hardware Company, Hartford, are building a 34 by 40-foot addition.

The Schneider Hardware Company,

Oconto, was destroyed by fire.
Leo Skupniewitz and Ernest Claus
have purchased the hardware business of Henry Ramthun, Kewaskum.

J. E. Fawcett of Platteville has sold

his hardware business to H. Concklin.



The Dish Washer

#### Henry H. Beers, Widely Known Southern Hardware Salesman, Dies

Passed Away at His Richmond, Virginia, Home at Age of 86

HENRY H. BEERS, who up until the time of his retirement in 1915 from active business was the most widely known hardware salesman in the Southern States, died at his home, 900 West Franklin Street, Richmond, Virginia, May 15, 1927.

Mr. Beers was born November 16, 1840, six years prior to our war with Mexico, nine years before the California gold rush and twenty years prior to the Civil War.

He was a soldier in the Confederate Army, having enlisted in Stonewall Brigade under General Stonewall Jackson. Following the close of the war, he went to New York to seek his fortune, and his first position was with a hardware firm on Barklay Street, New York City, Chicester & Company.

Later he traveled as a salesman for Beam & Murray, large importers of New York, and his customers were the jobbers in the great undeveloped Empire lying between the Allegheny and Rocky. Mountains and the Great Lakes and the Rio Grande River.

Still later he represented Weibusch & Hilger in the Southern States, and about the year 1890 he became a manufacturers' agent, representing many standard factories. After a few years he formed a partnership with Guy Mitchell, of Atlanta, and under the firm name of Beers and Mitchell, until his retirement in 1915, they commanded a strong following among the hardware jobbers of the South.

. Harry Beers, as he was called by an army of friends, was a man of most unique personality and his entré into any company immediately made him the center of attraction, and because of his genial disposition soon made friends with all those with whom he came in contact. When the Southern Hardware Jobbers' Association was formed, Mr. Beers was made sergeant-at-arms and he continued to serve them in that capacity with diligence and efficiency as long as his health would permit. He was honored by them with appointment of sergeant-at-arms for life.

When Fred M. Huggins organized the Old Guard, 1908-1909, he selected Mr. Beers as his first president, recognizing him as the dean of the hardware salesmen in the South. He served as its first president and was chairman of the Advisory Board to the time of his



Henry H. Beers

death. He was deeply interested in the welfare of the association and was its old nestor.

He was a man of integrity, without a superior as a salesman, and by wise investments was able to retire with a competency and provide handsomely for his children.

#### Armour Metal Products Company Organized to Manufacture Sheet Metal Products

The Armour Metal Products Company, Cincinnati, Ohio, has been organized to manufacture steel metal products. E. Bott is the president of the new company. A one-story plant will be erected in the immediate future on Straight Street.

#### Frank E. Anderson Has Pulling Power of "Artisan" Demonstrated to Him

Here's what users of AMERICAN ARTISAN want ad service to say about that service. Frank E. Anderson, 2242 Liberty Avenue, Terre Haute, Indiana, says: "Please pull out my advertisement, listed as W—12. The pulling power of an advertisement in AMERICAN ARTISAN has been most forcibly demonstrated by the large number of replies received by me to date, and I shall be pleased to mention this whenever opportunity affords.

#### Where Is Pal-Weld Manufacturing Company Located?

To AMERICAN ARTISAN:

Kindly give us the address of the Pal-Weld Manufacturing Company, formerly located at Seattle, Washington.

> FEY & FEY, Odd Fellow Building, Delavan, Wisconsin.



Western Warm Air Furnace & Supply Association, June 1 and 2, 1927, Peoria, Illinois. John H. Hussie, Secretary, 3624 La Fayette Avenue, Omaha, Nebraska.

National Association of Credit Men, Louisville, Kentucky, June 6 to 10, 1927. F. S. Hubbell, Manager Public Relations Department, 1 Park Avenue, New York City.

Mississippi Retail Hardware and Implement Association Convention and Exhibition, headquarters, White House, Biloxi, June 13, 14, 15, 1927. Buy Nason, Secretary, Columbus.

National Retail Hardware Association Congress, Mackinac Island, Michigan, June, 1927. H. P. Sheets, Secretary Treasurer, 130 East Washington Street, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Missouri Sheet Metal Contractors' Association at Sedalia, Missouri, July 12 and 13, 1927. Ben Kolbenschlag, 3618 North Grand Street, St. Louis, Secretary.

# Little Change Is Shown in Heavy Finished Steel Prices—Interest in Third Quarter Requirements Lacking

Pig Iron Market Is Dull—Buying in Nonferrous Metals Lags

DEMANDS of the railroads and the automobile industry are conspicuous in an iron and steel market which, true to May form, continues the temperate declines from the recent peaks in sales and production. Rates, however, still approximate those of last May.

New sheet prices are, in the main, holding although inquiries to afford a real test have not developed. Production improved slightly the past week due largely to heavier automotive specifications.

Sales of semifinished steel for June delivery promise to exceed those for May, as the carry-over of consumers into June will be lighter than it was into May. Specifications for spot material have broadened. Interest in third quarter requirements has not yet appeared.

Recent orders for soft steel bars, especially at Chicago, do not quite measure up to consumption, indicating users are operating on still narrower stocks. Bookings of structural shapes by Pittsburgh district makers are considerably in excess of the April rate. Tank work placed at Chicago calls for 4,000 tons of plates. Heavy finished steel prices show wide variations between districts, but in general are unchanged. Buyers are pressing for concessions.

#### Pig Iron

Demand for pig iron at Pittsburgh is dull, furnace interests lacking inquiries and sales. Steelmaking grades are definitely at the minimums quoted last week, based on prices received by a nearby sheet interest from valley producers, namely \$18, valley, for basic and \$19 for bessemer.

Foundry and malleable sales are small at \$18.50, valley. Users of low phosphorus iron are protected for the remainder of first half and are not interested in last half requirements,

At Chicago several inquiries for third quarter pig iron have appeared in this market. Buying for that period, except for a few large orders, has been extremely light. Spot buying is slow, and insufficient to test prices. While a few foundries report good activity, the melt on the whole in this district is reduced. Shipments are even with last month, but considerably behind a year ago.

The price is steady at \$20, Chicago furnace, for No. 2 foundry and malleable. Several sales of charcoal iron have been closed at \$27.04, delivered.

Pig iron market conditions at Birmingham are steady. Quotations are firm at \$18, base, Birmingham. Not much business has been booked for third quarter. Ten blast furnaces are on foundry iron. Copper

Copper sold at 13.00 cents, Connecticut, the past week and ½ to ¼-cent more, Midwest. About a week ago buying was fairly large and some producers showed signs of pulling away from this price, but about the same time the mills began to show less interest than had been expected, and so a rise did not follow through.

Some buying had been done in anticipation of strong statistics. Mine and smelter output are running about 7,000 tons a month less than a few months ago.

#### Zinc

Continued lack of business has caused the price of prime Western zinc to slide to 6.02½ cents, East St. Louis. Some smelters were reluctant to go that low, but metal is reported available at the figure, and

higher offerings were not taken. The decline is 10 points in a week and 30 points in a month.

Galvanizers have slack business and are said to have been the most backward of buyers. The ore market is weak and adds to the ease with which metal goes down. High grade metal is reported all the way from 8.00 to 9.00 cents, delivered. Tin

Tin has gone down nearly 2 cents in a week or ten days. Lack of consumer business and reaction from a bull market are the reasons.

Spot supplies are not quite so scarce as they were, and the prospect is that world visible supplies at the end of this month will not be quite so low as the unusually low point of May 1.

#### Lead

After two weeks with little change, the lead market has slipped off again. Some buying has been done right along for May, but it was not heavy enough to balance record-breaking supplies from the mines.

#### Solder

Chicago warehouse prices on solder are as follows: Warranted 50-50, \$41.50; commercial 45-55, \$38.50; plumbers', \$35.50, all per 100 pounds.

#### **Old Metals**

Wholesale quotations in the Chicago district, which should be considered as nominal, are as follows: Old steel axles, \$17.00 to \$17.50; old iron axles, \$21.00 to \$21.50; steel springs, \$14.75 to \$15.25; No. 1 wrought iron, \$11.25 to \$11.75; No. 1 cast, \$14.50 to \$15.00, all per net tons. Prices for non-ferrous metals are quoted as follows, per pound: Light copper, 9 cents; zinc,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  cents; cast aluminum,  $13\frac{3}{4}$  cents.

# Foster-father of welding

It is no small honor to be chosen as a Linde service man. These operators and engineers have proven themselves by practical welding ability, by capacity to instruct others in the art, by solving problems of production, maintenance and repair and by tactful organization work.

Only picked men could handle the problems they meet. And even these could not do so without years of experience in the field.

This staff of service men has seen welding and cutting technique develop from small beginnings to a fundamental process of production, construction and maintenance in American industry. They have helped new processes to grow and they themselves have often discovered and developed new applications.

They are truly the foster-fathers of welding.



LINDE OXYGEN

## Chicago Warehouse Metal and Furnace Supply Prices

AMERICAN ARTISAN AND HARDWARE RECORD is the only publication containing Western Hardware and Metal prices corrected weekly.

METALS	LEAD.	Adams' Sheet Metal	Geo. W. Diener Mfg. Co. Ea.
	American Pig	7 inch, doz\$ 1 60 8 inch, doz\$ 2 20	No. 02 Gasolene Torch, 1 qt 5 58
PIG IBON	Sheet	8 inch, doz	No. 0250, Kerosene, or Gasolene Torch, 1 qt 7 59
Chicago Fdy., No. 2\$20 00	Full Coilsper 100 lbs. 14 00 Cut Coilsper 100 lbs. 14 25	DIGGERS	No. 10 Tinner's Furn.
Chicago Fdy., No. 2\$20 00 Southern Fdy., No. 2 24 01 Lake Superior Charcoal 27 04	TIN	Post Hole Iwan's Split Handle	Square tank, 1 gal 12 60 No. 15 Tinner's Furn.
Malleable 20 00	Pig tinper 100 lbs. \$75 00	(Eureka)	Round tank, 1 gal 12 00
FIRST QUALITY BRIGHT	Bar tinper 100 lbs. 76 00	4-ft. Handleper doz. \$14 00 7-ft. Handleper doz. 36 00	No. 21 Gas Soldering Fur- nace
IC 20x28 112 sheets\$25 10	HARDWARE, SHEET	Iwan's Hercules pattern, per doz 14 90	No. 110 Automatic Gas Soldering Furnace 10 50
13 20-22 29 60	METAL SUPPLIES,		Double Blast Mfg. Co.
IXX 20x28 56 sheets 16 20 IXXX 20x28	WARM AIR FURNACE FITTINGS AND ACCES-	EAVES TROUGH	Gasolene, Nos. 25 and 2660%
TERNE PLATES	SORIES.	Galv. Crimpedge, crated 75 & 5% Zinc, "Barnes"	
Per Roy	ASBESTOS	ELBOWS	Quick Meal Stove Co.  Vesuvius, F. O. B. St. Louis 30%
IC 20x88, 40-lb. 112 sheets \$26 00 IX 20x28, 40-lb. 112 sheets 28 50 IC 20x28, 25-lb. 112 sheets 21 75	Paper up to 1/16	Conductor Pipe	(Extra Disct. fer large quantities)
IX 20x38, 25-lb. 112 sheets 24 25	Roll board	Galv., plain or corrugated, round flat Crimp.	quantities)
IX 20x28, 25-lb. 112 sheets 24 25 IC 20x28, 20-lb. 112 sheets 20 00 IV 20x28, 20-lb. 112 sheets 22 50 IC 20x28, 15-lb. 112 sheets 18 50	sq. ft. to roll)\$6.00 per roll	28 Gauge	GALVANIZED WARE
	BRUSHES	28 Gauge	Pails (Galv. after made),
"ARMCO" INGOT IRON PLATES No. 8 ga. up to and including	Hot Air Pipe Cleaning	Galv. & Terne Steel	Tubs (Galv. after made).
¼ in.—100 lbs\$4 55	Bristle, with handle, each \$6 85 Flue Cleaning	Plain Rd. and Rd. Corr.:	No. 1 6 00 No. 2 6 88
OOKE PLATES	Steel only, each 1 25	28 Ga	No. 1 6 66
Cokes, 80 lbs., base, 20x28.\$13 60 Cokes, 90 lbs., base, 20x28. 13 50 Cokes, 100 lbs., base, 20x28. 14 00 Cokes 107 lbs., base, Ic	BURRS	Square Corrugated	GLASS
Cokes, 100 lbs., base, 20x28. 14 00 Cokes 107 lbs., base, Ic	Copper Burrs only40-8%	No. 28 Gauge	Single Strength, A. 25-in.
Cokes 125 lbs. base IX	CEMENT, FURNACE American Seal, 5-lb, cans. net \$ 40	Portico Elbows	Single Strength, A, 34 to 49-
Colver 155 lbs. base, 56	American Seal, 5-lb. cans, net \$ 40 American Seal, 10-lb. cans, net 80 American Seal, 25-lb. cans, net 2 00	Standard Gauge Conductor Pipe,	in. bracket
Cokes, 175 lbs., base, 56	Pecoraper 100 lbs. 7 51	Plain or corrugated.  Not nested	brackets86%
Cokes, 195 lbs., base, 56	CHIMNEY TOPS		Double Strength, A, all sizes 16%
sheets 10 90	Adams' Revolving Wt. Doz. Price Doz.	Sq. Corr., A. & B. & Octagon:  28 Ga	HANGERS -
BLUE ANNEALED SHRETS	4 in	26 Ga35%	Conductor Pipe
Base 10 gaper 100 lbs. \$3 50 "Armco" 10 gaper 100 lbs. 4 00	6 in24 lbs 11 50 7 in30 lbs 13 50 8 in33 lbs 15 00	Portico 1". 14". 14"45%	Milcor Perfection Wire 25%
ONE PASS COLD BOLLED	9 in		Milcor Eclipse Wire16%
BLACK	12 in66 lbs 22 00 14 in 110 lbs 36 00	Copper 16 oz., all designs45%	Milcor Triplex Wire10%
No. 18-20per 100 lbs. \$3 75 No. 22per 100 lbs. 3 90 No. 24per 100 lbs. 3 95	CLINKER TONGS	Zine—	Milcor Milwaukee Extension 10%
No. 26 per 100 lbs. 4 05	Front Rank, each 30 75	All styles	Milcor Steel (galv. after forming) List plus 13 1 % Milcor Selflock E. T. Wire,
No. 28 per 100 lbs. 4 20	Per dos 8 40	ELBOWS-Store Pipe	List plus 50%
No. 29per 100 lbs. 4 35 No. 30per 100 lbs. 4 45	Damper	1-piece Corrugated. Uniform Blue	
"ARMCO" GALVANIZED	Acme, with all tail pieces, per dos	"Milcor" No. 28 Gauge. Doz. 5-inch \$1 25	Bes HOOKS
"Armoo" 24 per 100 lbs. \$6 15	Non Rivet tail pieces, per doz 25	6-inch	V. & B. No. 1, each\$0 36
GALVANIZED	COPPERS—Soldering	Special Corrugated	Conductor
No. 18per 100 lbs. \$4 30 No. 18per 100 lbs. 4 45	Pointed Rooding	6-inch \$1 00	"Direct Drive" Wrought Iron for wood or brick15%
No. 22per 100 lbs. 4 65	1b. and heavierper lb. 40c 21/2 lbper lb. 45c	Adjustable—Uniform Blue	V. & B. No. 1, each\$0 36
No. 25 per 100 ibs. 0 00	1 16	"Milcor" No. 28 Gauge. Uniform	
No. 28 per 100 lbs. 5 30		Blue. 5-inch \$1 75	HUMIDIFIERS
No. 20per 100 lbs. 5 70	CORNICE BRAKES	6-inch	"Front-Rank," Automatic
BAR SOLDER	Chicago Steel Bending Nos. 1 to 6BNet	WOOD FACES-50% off list.	In single lots
Warranted 60-50 per 100 lbs. \$41 50	CUT-OFFS	PENCE	Vapor pans, etc., each50%
Commercial 45-55per 100 lbs. 28 50 Plumbersper 100 lbs. 35 50	Gal., plain, round or cor. rd.		LIFTERS
Plumbersper 100 lbs. 35 50	28 gauge	726-6-12½% (100 rods)\$28 68 1948-614½% (100 rods) 43 62	Stove Cover Copperedper gro. \$6 08
ZINC	DAMPERS	FILES AND BASPS	Alaskaper gro. 4 78
In Slabs\$8 50	"Yankee" Hot Air	Heller's (American)50-10%	WATTE
SHEET ZING  Cash Lots (600 lbs.)\$11 75	7 inch, each 20c, dos\$1 75 8 inch, each 25c, doz 2 40 9 inch, each 30c, doz 2 75	American	Tinners MALLETS
Sheet Lots 12 75	9 inch, each 30c, dos 2 75 10 inch, each 32c, dos 3 00	Black Diamend	Hickoryper doz.\$2 26
BRASS	Smoke Pipe	Black Diamend	MITRES
Sheets, Chicago base18c Mill Base18c	7 inch, each	McCiellan	Galvanised steel mitres,
Tubing, brazed base27c Wire, base19c Rods, base16 % c	9 inch, each	Simonds	26 Ga
	12 inch, each 90	FIRE POTS	NAILS
COPPER Sheets, Chicago base21%c	Reversible Check	Clayton & Lambert's  East of west boundary line of	Cut Steel
Mill Base	8 inch, each		Cut Iron 4 35
Wire, No. 10, B & S Ga 17% c Wire, No. 10, B & S Ga 18c	Diamond Smoke Pipe	No. Dakota, Se. Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Amarillo, San Angelo and Larede,	Common
Sheets, Chicago base	8 inch doz	Texas	
hearier	10 inch, doz 15 00	West of above boundary48%	Continued on Page 124)

# Building a Nation-Wide Business for Ingot-Iron Shops . . . .

AGAIN the way is being paved for your efforts, if you have an Ingot Iron Shop. The advertisement reproduced below is one of this year's series of ARMCO's national advertisements. It has already appeared in Collier's, Good Housekeeping and Nation's

Business. More will follow throughout the year. But this is not all. Ingot Iron Shops are supplied with follow-ups so they can sell the millions of prospects these advertisements will create. These are a few of the aids to efficient selling:



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American Wood Register Co	Meyer Furnace Co., The 90 Michigan Fireproof Skylight
Apollo Metal Co	Co
Arex Co	Milwaukee Corr. CoBack Cover
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Eaglesfield Ventilator Co	Security Stove & Mfg. Co — Sheet Steel Trade Ex. Comm —
F	Special Chemicals Co
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Floral City Heater Co	Standard Ventilator Co
Forest City Fdy. & Mfg. Co	St. Louis Heating Co
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Gerock Bros. Mfg. Co	Success Heater Mfg. Co
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Henry Furnace & Fdy. Co	Trachte Bros. Co., Inc
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Homer Furnace Co	U 91
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	-

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		NETTING, POULTRY Galvanized before weav-	ROOFING
	that the advertisement runs does not appear in this issue.	ing	Per Square Best grade, slate surf. prep'd \$2 \$0 Best tale surfaced 2 \$6
1		PASTE	Medium tale surfaced 2 00
A	M	Asbestos Dry Paste:	Light talc surfaced 1 20
Aeolus Dickinson Co	Majestic Co., The	200-lb. barrel\$16 00	Red Rosin Sheeting, per ton 57 00
American Foundry & Furnace	Marshalltown Heater Co	100-lb, barrel 8 75	
Co	Marshalltown Mfg. Co127	35-lb. pail	SCREWS
American Furnace Co 94		5-lb. bag	Sheet Metal
American Rolling Mill Co123	M 0 Dec Co E 00	273-101 CALCONS	7, %x%, per gross\$0 52
American Steel & Wire Co131 American Wood Register Co	Meyer Furnace Co., The 90	PIPE	No. 10, %x3/16, per gross 68
Apollo Metal Co	Michigan Fireproof Skylight	Conductor	No. 14, %x%, per gross 89
Arex Co	Co	Cor. Rd., Plain Rd. or Sq.	SUPADO TINNEDO
Automatic Humidifler Co	Milwaukee Corr. CoBack Cover Monitor Furnace Co	Contramaça	SHEARS, TINNERS'
В	Mt. Vernon Furn. & Mfg. Co	Crated and nested (all gauges)	
Barnes Zinc Products Co	Mueller Furnace Co., L. J	Crated and not nested	Viking\$22 00
Belleville Stove & Range Co	N	(all gauges)70-15%	Lennox Throatless
Berger Bros. Co	National Heatcraft Institute 129	Furnace Pipe	No. 1835%
Berger Co., L. D		Double Wall Pipe and Fittings	Shear blades10%
Bernz Co., Otto —	Vent. Assn.	Single Wall Pipe, Round Galvanized Pipe50%	(f. o. b. Marshalltown, Iowa.)
Brillion Furnace Co	New Jersey Zinc Sales Co., The - Northwestern Stove Repair Co	Galvanized and Tin Fittings 56%	
Bertsch & Co		Lead	SHIELDS, REGISTER
Buckeye Products Co	Oakland Fdy. Co	Per 100 lbs	No. 1 "Gem" floor\$12 00 doz.
Burgess Soldering Furnace Co	Osborn Co., The J. M. & L. A.127	Stove Pipe	No. 2 "Gem" wall 6 00 doz.
С	P	"Milcor" "Titelock" Uniform	
Central Alloy Steel Corp	Parker-Kalon Corp	Blue Stove	SHOES
Chicago Elbow Machine Co127	Peck, H. E	28 gauge, 5 inch U. C. nested	Galv. 28 Gauge, Plain or
	Peck, Stow & Wilcox	28 gauge, 6 inch U. C.	corg. round flat crimp 60%
Chicago Solder Co	Pecora Paint Co		36 gauge round flat crimp 45%
Cleveland & Buffalo Transit Co. 96	Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc.,	nested	34 gauge round flat crimp15%
Cleveland Castings Pattern Co. 96	0	nested	
Colburn Heater Co	Quick Meal Stove Co	nested	SNIPS, TINNERS'
Connors Paint Co., Wm 97	Quincy Pattern Co 96	30 gauge, 7 inch U. C. nested	Clover Leaf
Cortright Metal Roofing Co Copper & Brass Research As-	R	T-Joint Made up	National
sociation	Reed Air Filter Co	6-inch, 28 gaper Doz. \$ 5 00	Milcor
D	Robinson, A. H., Co 96 Robinson Furnace Co 95	All Zine	
Diamond Mfg. Co	Roemer Heating Co., J	No. 11, all styles60%	SQUARES
Dieckman Co., Ferdinand	Rock Island Register Co 97		
Diener Mfg. Co., Geo. W	Ross-Gould Co	W'r't Steel, str't or bent,	Steel and IronNet
Double Blast Mfg. Co., Inc	Rybolt Heater Co	per dos. \$0 76	(Add for bluing, \$3 per dos. net)
Double Duty Mfg. Co  Dries & Krump Mfg. Co131	S	Nickel Plated, coil handles,per des. 1 19	MitreNet
Dunning, Inc., E. C	Sall Mountain Co	196.75	Try
E	Sapp, G. O	POKERS, FURNACE	
Eaglesfield Ventilator Co	Security Stove & Mfg. Co	2402	Try and BevelNet
E	Sheet Steel Trade Ex. Comm — Special Chemicals Co —	PULLEYS	Try and MitreNet
	Standard Furn. & Supply Co 94	Furnace Tackleper doz. \$0 60	Fox'sper doz. \$6 00
Floral City Heater Co	Standard Ventilator Co131	Furnace Screw (enameled)	Winterbottom's10%
Forest City Fdy. & Mfg. Co	Stearns Register Co	per dez. 75	
Fort Shelby Hotel	St. Louis Heating Co	Ventilating Register	
Friedley-Voshardt Co	St. Louis Tech. Inst139 Sturtevant Co	Per gross 9 00	STOPPERS, FLUE
G	Success Heater Mfg. Co	Small, per pair 30	Commonper dos. \$1 10
Gerock Bros. Mfg. Co	T	Large, per pair 50	Gem, No. 1per doz. 1 10
н	Taylor Co., N. & G	PUTTY	Gem, flat, No. 3per dox. 1 00
Hall-Neal Co	Technical Products Co130	Commercial Putty, 100-lb. Kits\$3 40	VENTILATORS
Harrington & King Perf. Co125	Teela Sheet Metal Co		
Hart & Cooley Co	The Thatcher Co	QUADRANTS Malleable Iron Damper10%	Standard30 to 40%
Henry Furnace & Fdy. Co	Trachie Bros. Co., Inc	manicable from Damper	
Hess-Snyder Co	Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Co101	BEDUCERS-Oval Stove Pipe	WIRE
Hessler Co., H. E	XXth Century Htg. & Vent.	7—6, 1 doz. in carton\$2 25	Plain annealed wire, No. 8,
Homer Furnace Co	Co	BASEBOARD REGISTERS	per 100 lbs\$3 05 Galvanized barb wire, per
1	Unishear Co., Inc		100 lbs 3 90
Independent Register & Mfg.	United States Register Co	FLOOR REGISTERS AND	Wire cloth—Black painted, 12-mesh, per 100 sq. ft 1 65
	Utica Heater Co Front Cover	BORDERS	Cattle Wire-galvanized catch
Inland Steel Co	V	Cast Iron	weight spoel, per 100 lbs. 3 65
International Heater Co	Vedder Pattern Works 96	Baseboard40%	Galvanised Hog Wire, 80 rod spool, per spool 3 18
K	Viking Shear Co	Adjustable Celling Ventilators40%	Galvanized plain wire, No. 9,
Keith Furnace Co	Walworth Run Fdy, Co 98	Register Faces-Cast and Steel	per 100 lbs
Kirk-Latty Co	Warm Air Furnace Fan Co 99		The state of the s
*	Waterman-Waterbury Co104	Japanned, Bronzed and Plated, 4x6 to 14x1440% Large Register Faces—Cast,	WRINGERS
Lalanas & Casalana Maria	Western Steel Products Co	14x14 to 38x42	
Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co — Lamneck & Co., W. E	Wheeling Metal & Mfg. Co125	Large Register Faces—Steel, 14x14 to 38x4265%	No. 790, Guarantee each \$ 10 No. 770, Bicycle each 4 70
Lamson & Sessions Co., The —	Whitney Mfg. Co., W. A127	RIDGE ROLL	No. 670, Domestic each 4 35
Langenberg Mfg. Co	Whitney Metal Tool Co	Galv., Plain Ridge Roll,	No. 110. Brighton e seach 3 70
Lennox Furnace Co 92		b'dld	No. 750, Guarantee each 5 10
Linde Air Products Co121	Wise Furnace Co	crated75-10%	No. 740, Bicycle each 4 70 No. 22, Pioneer each 3 40
Lupton's Sons Co., David	Ziener Aluminum Solder Co	Roll	No. 2, Superb each 2 65

# ARMCO INGOT IRON The Purest Iron Made

RCHITECTS and Contractors are A well acquainted with this longlasting sheet metal. Our stock includes every size and gauge required by the trade.

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#### Everything in Sheet Metal

Coke and Charcoal Tin Plate Roofing Plate

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(in all forms)

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Babbitt

Solder





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CHICAGO



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All Sizes and Shapes of Holes In Steel, Zinc, Brass, Copper, Tinplate, etc. For All Screening, Ventilating and Draining EVERYTHING IN PERFORATING METAL

THE HARRINGTON & KING PERFORATING (0 49 FILLMORE S

EARLE PERFECTION HERCULES AMERICAN-LARSON

IWAN'S STANDARD "STAR"

"ROYAL" GLOBE "BEST"

We can make prompt shipments on your orders for anything in the sheet metal line.

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229 to 237 ARCH STREET

WAREROOMS AND FACTORY: 100 TO 114 BREAD STREET PHILADELPHIA, PA.
ufacturers of "Quaker City" line of Miters, Ends, Caps and Outlets



G IVE your roofs the beauty and charm so much admired in the quaint tiles of old Spain. Leadclad Spanish Tile retains all the architectural character of old earthen tile, yet has none of its excessive weight or expense.

The adaptation of this harmonious roof of yesterday to today's methods of construction permits the widest use of this popular form of roofing.

Homes, old or new, can be made brighter, more attractive, when roofed with this charming material.

Leadclad Spanish Tile is skillfully formed of strong, tough steel, coated with pure lead. The heavy lead coating presents a surface to the elements that will resist rust and corrosion for generations.

Leadclad Spanish Tile is absolutely weather proof, fire proof and lightning proof. It cannot twist, buckle or get out of alignment. The specially arranged lock joint locks the tile firmly together into one complete unit, providing at the same time, ample allowance for all expansion and contraction incurred by temperature changes.

The complete protection af orded by Leadelad Spanish Tile places it in the preferred class of permanent roofings.

Sell Leadclad Spanish Tile and get the roofing job too! Full information regarding Leadclad Spanish Tile and other Leadclad products, together with price list, sent upon request.

#### WHEELING METAL & MFG. CO. WHEELING, W. VA.

Wheeling Metal & Mfg. Co., Dept, A. A., Wheeling, W. Va.

Gentlemen: Without obligation please mail me full information regarding Leadclad Spanish Tile and dealer's prices.



## BUYERS' DIRECTORY

Acetylene (Gas) Disselved.
Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc.,
New York, N. Y.

Bale Ties.
American Steel & Wire Ce.,
Chicago, Ill.

Blewers. Sturtevant Co., B. F., Boston, Mass.

Boits—Stove.
The Kirk-Latty Co., Cleveland, Ohio
Lamson & Sessions Co.,
Cleveland, Ohio

Dreis & Krump Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill.

Brass and Copper.
Copper & Brass Research Association, New York sociation, Merchant & Evans Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

Cans—Garbage.
Osborn Co., The J. M. & L. A.,
Cleveland, Ohio

Castings Malleable.

Cellings Metal.
Friedley-Voshardt Co., Chicage, Ili.
Milwaukse Corrugating Co., Milwaukse, Wis.
Wheeling Corrugating Co., Wheeling, W. Va.

Chaplets.
Fanner Mfg. Co., Cleveland, Ohio

Chain Sack.
Parker-Kalon Corp.,
New York, N. Y.

Chimney Tops. Standard Ventilator Co., Lewisburg, Pa.

Check Drafts. Teela Sheet Metal Co., Co., Oshkosh, Wis.

Cleaners—Furnace. Sturtevant Co., B. F., Boston, Mass.

Cleaners Suction, Sturtevant Co., B. F., Boston, Mass.

Clinker Tongs, L. J. Mueller Furnace Co., Milwaukee, Wia.

Coal Chutes.

Majestic Co., The,
Huntington, Ind-

Copper & Brass Research As-sociation, New York

Cornices.
Friedley-Veshardt Co.,
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis

Cut-offs—Rain Water. Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wis

Damper Clips.
L. J. Mueller Furnace Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis.
Charlestown. Mass. Diffuser—Air Duct.

Acolus-Dickinson Co.,

Chicago, Ill.

L. J. Mueller Furnace Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis.
Doors—Metal.
Lupton's Sons Co., David,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Drive Scrows—Hardened Metallic, Parker-Kaion Corp., 354 West-13th St., New York

Barnes Zine Products Co., Chicago, Iil. Berger Bros. Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Philadelphia, Pa.
Berger Ce., L. D.,
Philadelphia, Pa.
Lupton's Sons Co., David,
Philadelphia, Pa.
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee Wis.
New Jersey Zinc Sales Co., The,
New York, N. Y.
Wheeling Corrugating Co.,
Wheeling, W. Va.

Wheeling, W. Va.
Elbows and Shoes—Conductor.
Barnes Zino Products Co.,
Chicago, Ill.
Dieckmana Co., Ferdinand,
Cincinnati, Obio
Double-Duty Mfg. Co., Aurora, Ill.
Luptos's Sons Co., David,
Philadelphia, Pa.
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis

Flue Thimbles, Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

Furnace Coment—Asbestos.
Buckeye Products Co., The,
Cincinnati, Ohie
Connors Paint Mfg. Co., Wm.,
Troy, N. Y. Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wia. Pecora Paint Co., Philadelphia, Pasaii Mountain Co., Chicago, Ili.

Furnace Coment-Liquid.
Technical Products Co.,
Pittsburgh, Pa.

Furnace Cleaners. Sturtevant Co., B. F., Boston, Mass.

A. H. Robinson Compan Sturtevant Co., B. F., Boston, Mass. Warm Air Furnace Fan Co., The Cleveland, Ohio

Furnace Rings.

Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis.

Walworth Rus Fdy. Co.,
Cleveland. Ohio

Furnaces Warm Air.

American Furnace Co., St. Louis, Mo.

American Foundry & Furnace Co., Bloomington, Ill. Co., Bloomington, Ill. Brillion Iron Works, Brillion, Wis. Fibral City Heater Co., Monroe, Mich. Forest City Fdy. & Mfg. Co., Claveland, Ohie Henry Furnace & Fdy. Co., Cleveland, Ohio Hero Furnace Co., Syoamore, Ill. Heas-Snyder Co., Massillon, Ohie Homer Furnace Co., Coldwater, Mich. International Heater Co., Keith Furnace Co., Keith Furnace Co., Brillion Iron Works, Keith Furnace Co., Des Moines, Ia.
Lamneck Co., W. E., Columbus, Ohio
Langenberg Mfg. Co., St. Louis, Mo. Lennox Furnace Co.,
Marshalltown, Ia.; Syracuse, N. Y.
Liberty Foundry Co.,
St. Louis, Mo. Majestie Co., The,
Huntington, Ind. Automatic Humidifier Co.,
Waterloo, Iowa Meyer Furnace Co., Peoria, Monitor Furnace Co., Cincinnati, Ohio Mt. Vernon Furnace & Mfs. Co., Mt. Vernon, Ill. Mueller Furnace Co., L. J., Milwaukee, Wis. Robinson Furnace Co., A. H., Claveland, Ohio Robinson Furnace Co., A. H., Chicago, 2...
Robinson Furnace Co., A. H., Chicago, 2...
Robinson Furnace Co., A. H., Chicago, 2...
Cieveland, Ohio
Standard Furnace & Supply Co.,
Omaha, Neb. St. Louis Heating Co., St. Louis, Mo. St. Louis Heating Co.,
St. Louis, Mo.
Success Heater Mg. Co.,
Des Moines, Iowa
Thomas & Armstrong Co.,
London, Ohio
Thatcher Co.,
Kith Century Heating & Ventilating Co.,
Lordon, Ohio
Utica Heater Co.,
Waterman-Waterbury Co.,
Minnespolis, Minn.
Western Steel Products Co.,
Wise Furnace Co.,
Williamson Heater Co.,
Cincinnati, Ohio

Gas (Acetylene) Dissolved. Prest-O-Lite Cô., Inc., New York, N. Y.

Fences.

American Steel & Wire Co.,
Chicago, Ill. Linde Air Products Co.,
New York, N. Y.

Pittings—Conductor.

Barnes Zinc Products Co.,
Chicago, Ill.

Linds Air Products Co.,
New York, N. Y.

Glass Wire
Lupten's Sons Co., David,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Grilles.

Diamond Mfg. Co., Wyoming, Pa.
Harrington & King Perforating
Chicago, Ili. Harrington Co., Chicago, Co.,
Lart & Cooley Co., New Britain, Conn.
Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Co.,
Chicage, Ill.
United States Register Co.,
Battle Creek, Mich.

Grilles Store Pront.
Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Co.,
Chicago, Iil.

Guards—Machine and Belt. Harrington & King Perforating Co., Chicago, Ill.

Handles—Boller.

Berger Bros. Co.,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Hangers—Eaves Trough.
Berger Co., L. D.,
Philadelphia, Pa.
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis.

Heaters—Cabinet.

Majestic Co., The,
Huntington, Ind.
Mueller Furance Co., L. J.,
Milwaukee, Wis.
Waterman-Waterbury Co.,
Minneapolis, Minn.

Heaters—School Room.
Floral City Heater Co.,
Monroe, Mich.
Hero Furnace Co., Sycamore, Ili.
International Heater Co.,
Utica, New York
Meyer Furnace Co., The
Peoria, Ill.
L. J. Mueller Furnace Co.,
Milwaukee, Wia.
Standard Furnace & Supply Co.,
Omaha, Neb.
Waterman-Waterbury Co., Waterman-Waterbury Co., Minneapolis, Minn.

Hooks—Conductor.

Berger Co., L. D.,
Philadelphis, Pa.

Fort Shelby Hotel,
Detroit, Mich.

Huntington, Ind.

Marshalltown Heater Co.,
May-Fiebeger Furnace Co.,
Newark, Ohio
Meyer Furnace Co., The
Peoria, Ill.

Materioo, lowa
Milwankee, Wis.
Robinson Furnace Co.,
Chicago, Ill.
Roemer Heating Co.,
Cleveland, Ohio

Jobbers-Hardware, Clark-Smith Hardware Co., Peorla, Ili. Klichen Utensils.
Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co.,
Chicago, Ill.

Lath—Expanded Metal.
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wis.

Machines—Crimping.

Bertsch & Co.,
Cambridge City, Ind.

Machinery—Culvert.

Bertsch & Co.,
Cambridge City, Ind.

Machines—Tinsmiths.
Bertsch & Co.,
Cambridge City, Ind.
Chicago Elbow Machine Co.,
Oak Park, Ill.
Dreis & Krump Mfg. Co.,
Chicago, Ill. Marshalltown Mfg. Co., Marshalltown fows

Enamel Wirs.

Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co., Chicago, Ill.

Wood Faces—Cold Air.

American Wood Register Co., Englesfield Ventilator Co., Indianapolis, Ind.

Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

The Thomas & Armstrong Co., London, Ohio Trachte Brothers Co., Ind., Madison, Wis.

Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

The Thomas & Armstrong Co., Indianapolis, Ind.

Milwaukee, Wis.

Gas (Acetyleng) Dissoived.

Frest-O-Lite Co., Inc., New York, N. T.

Whitney Metal Tool Co., Rockford, Ill.

Whitney Metal Tool Co., Rockford, Ill.

R. L. Polk Co., Ross-Gould Co., Detroit, Mich St. Louis, Mo

Metals-Perforated. Diamond Mfg. Co., Wyoming, Pa Harrington & King Perforating Co., Chicago.

Miters Friedley-Voshardt Co., Chicage, iii Milwaukee Corrugating Co., Milwaukee, Wis

Miters-Eaves Trough. Barnes Zinc Products Co.,
Chicago, Ill.
Lupton's Sens Co., David,
Philadelphia,
Pa
Milwaukee Corrugating Co.,
Milwaukee, Wie

Nalls-Wire. American Steel & Wire Co., Chicago, Di

Nickel—Zine Apollo Metal Works, La Salle, Ill.

Nitrogen (Gas) Linds Air Products Co., New York, N. T

Friedley-Voshardt Co., Chicago, 111 Gerock Bros. Mfg. Co., St. Louis. Mo Milwaukse Corrugating Co., Milwaukse, Wis

Ozygen (Gas). Linds Air Products Co., New York, N. 1

Connors Paint Mfg. Co., Wm., Troy. N Pecors Paint Co., Philadelphia, Pa

Patterns—Furna.
Cleveland Castings Pattern
Cleveland, Ohio
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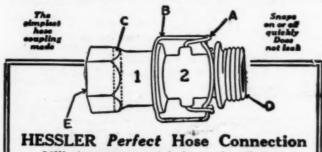
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Any yearly subscriber to AMERICAN ARTISAN may insert advertisements of not more than fifty words in our Want and Sales Columns WITHOUT CHARGE.

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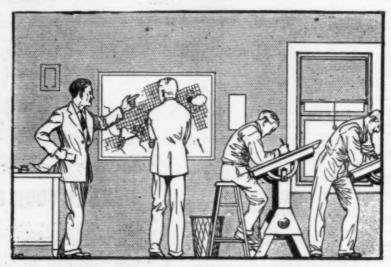
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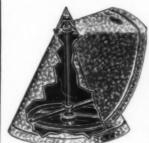
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#### SAFE, BEAUTIFUL ROOFS



Milcor "Titelock" American Metal Tile

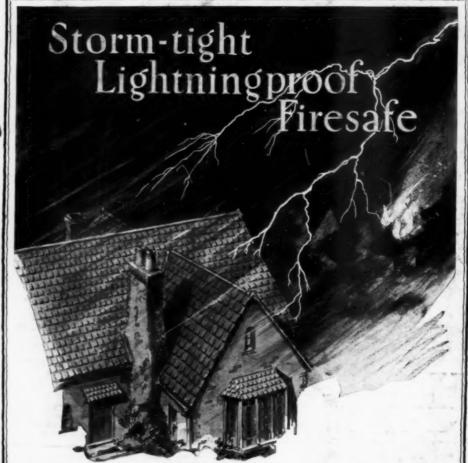


Milcor "Titelock" Spanish Metal Tile

#### SAFE, CHARMING **INTERIORS, TOO!**



Plastering on Milcor Metal Lath insures firesafe walls and ceilings, unblemished by cracks or dust streaks, and safe from rust.



RIVING torrents of rain and sleet cannot penetrate a roof of Milcor Titelock Metal Tile. Even lightning is rendered powerless, as this staunch armor shunts lightning down the rain spouts harmlessly to the ground. Made of metal, Milcor Metal Tile offers no feeding place for sparks. Light in weight, it does not require heavy, expensive roof construction to support it.

The first cost of this better roofing material is reasonable. Upkeep cost is surprisingly low, because Milcor Metal Tile roofs give long, faultless service — they cannot crack, chip, break, curl, rot or burn.

For further details on Milcor Metal Tile and other firesafe metal building products, sign and mail the coupon below or drop us a line. It will not obligate you in the least.



Valuable Books!

ALL MILCOR

ALL MILLOR products, includ-ing Titelock Metal Tile are now available in Steel, "Coppered Metal", Zinc, An-aconda Copper or the famous rust-

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Please send, without cost or obligation, your books entitled "Modern Modes in Better Plastering" and "Safe Roofs."

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